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Collaborative Testing Services, Inc.

# COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM FOR RUBBER

ANALYSES NO. 43  
JANUARY - MARCH 1980

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1980

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
National Bureau of Standards

## NBS COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAMS

### TAPPI Paper and Board (6 times per year)

|                           |                               |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Bursting strength         | Smoothness                    |
| Tearing strength          | Surface pick strength         |
| Tensile breaking strength | K & N ink absorption          |
| Elongation to break       | Moisture content              |
| Tensile energy absorption | Opacity                       |
| Folding endurance         | Blue reflectance (brightness) |
| Stiffness                 | Specular gloss, 75°           |
| Air resistance            | Thickness                     |
| Grammage                  | Concora (flat crush)          |
|                           | Ring crush                    |

### FKBG-API Containerboard (48 times per year)

Mullen burst of linerboard  
Concora test of medium

### MCCA Color and Appearance (4 times per year)

Gloss at 60°  
Color and color difference

### CTS Rubber (4 times per year)

Tensile strength, ultimate elongation and tensile stress  
Hardness ..  
Mooney viscosity  
Vulcanization properties

### ASTM Cement (2 times per year)

Chemical (11 chemical components)  
Physical (15 characteristics)

### AASHTO Bituminous

Asphalt cement (2 times per year)  
Cutbacks (once a year)

NBS Collaborative Reference Programs  
A05 Technology Building  
National Bureau of Standards  
Washington, DC 20234

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## INTERLABORATORY PROGRAMS FOR RUBBER

Analyses No. 43  
January - March 1980

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
National Bureau of Standards

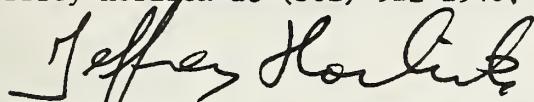


## INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes the test results for the first quarter of 1980. The tests cover the four areas in the NBS Collaborative Reference Programs for Rubber: Tensile Properties, Hardness, Mooney Viscosity, and Vulcanization Properties. The program is maintained and operated by Collaborative Testing Services, Inc. (CTS). CTS is a non-profit organization of associations that offers CRP's to a wide range of industries.

For each of the four areas, there is a set of summary tables followed by a table of data and analysis by laboratory and graphical presentation of the data and analysis. Where applicable, the tables of data have the English and Metric expressions side-by-side. Also, shown in the tables are notes concerning specific laboratory results and instrument, unit or other variations. Additional details are given in the section "Key to Tables and Graphs".

If there are questions or comments on the notes, the analyses, or the reports in general, contact Thomas Cummings at (703) 442-0433 or Jeffrey Horlick at (301) 921-2946.



Jeffrey Horlick, Technical Administrator  
NBS Collaborative Reference Program  
Office of Testing Laboratory Evaluation Technology

May 14, 1980



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## KEY TO TABLES AND GRAPHS

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| LAB CODE | Confidential laboratory identification number known only to the participant and the Collaborative Reference Program staff.  |
| F        | A flag identifying results that are extreme in comparison with the other results.   |
| X        | - The plotted point for the indicated laboratory lies outside of the 99% error ellipse (not shown); ie, assuming normal distribution, 99% of laboratories similar to those participating in the program will be represented by points lying within the 99% ellipse.<br>- The plotted point for the indicated laboratory lies outside of the 95% error ellipse shown on graphs, but inside the 99% ellipse.  |
| *        |   |
| MEAN     | The arithmetic average of the two median values for the two sheets or samples of the same material.   |
| % DEV    | The deviation or difference of the laboratory MEAN from the GR. MEAN (see below), expressed as a percent of the GR. MEAN.   |
| REL SDR  | The ratio of the SDR (standard deviation of replicate measurements within a laboratory) to the AVER SDR (see below). Extreme values, ie, values that are likely to occur by chance less than one time in a hundred as determined by the chi-square test, are marked with an "X".  |
| VAR CODE | A code number designating a particular test instrument, set of environmental conditions, procedure, unit used, or other variation. The code "01" designates the instrument, conditions and procedure specified at the top of the page either explicitly or in the cited ASTM Standard, and the unit of test shown at the top of the first column of data. A '+' in front of the VAR CODE indicates that the data has been excluded from the grand means due to a non-standard variation of the possibilities mentioned above, or the data is extreme. |
| GR MEAN  | The arithmetic average (grand mean) of all the laboratory MEAN values, excluding those flagged (F) with an "X".   |
| SD MEANS | The standard deviation among the laboratory MEAN values included in the GR. MEAN.   |

AVER SDR      The arithmetic average of all the standard deviations of within laboratory replication, excluding those excluded from the GR. MEAN and excluding any additional ones for which the REL SDR has been flagged.

#### GRAPH

For each laboratory the MEAN for the second material is plotted against the MEAN for the first material, with each point representing a laboratory. The horizontal and vertical lines are the GR. MEAN values. The dashed line is drawn at 45°. The solid sloping line, which may or may not lie close to the 45° line, is the major axis of the ellipse. The ellipse is drawn so that, on the average, it will include 95% of the points representing the laboratories. The plotted symbols X and \* used to represent results falling outside the ellipse are explained under "F" above. Laboratories inside the ellipse (no flag in the F column) are plotted as an O.

The graph is plotted with an ellipse when there are 20 or more laboratories in the analysis. When there are 10 through 19 laboratories in the analysis, the graph is plotted but the ellipse is omitted. When there are fewer than 10 laboratories retained in the Grand Mean the graph is not plotted.

For development of the theory, see the paper by J. Mandel and T.W. Lashof, Interpretation and Generalization of Youden's Two-Sample Diagram, J. of Quality Technology, Vol. 6, pp 22-36, Jan. 1974.

#### SUMMARY OF ANALYSES

LABS INCL      Number of laboratories included in the GR. MEANS.

LABS OMIT      Number of laboratories reporting data but excluded from the GR. MEANS.

#### STANDARD DEVIATIONS

LABS      Same as the SD MEANS (see above)

SHEETS      Standard deviation between the two sheets or samples of the same material.

REPL      Same as AVER SDR (see above)

#### PRECISION OF METHODS

REPL CRP      The number of replicate measurements per sheet or sample, as specified in the Collaborative Reference Program.

REPL ASTM      The number of replicate measurements specified for a test result in the designated ASTM Standard.

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| REPEAT   | The repeatability, a measure of the within laboratory precision, i.e., of the ability of the test technician to repeat his test result: two test results obtained by the same technician on the same homogeneous sample of material may be expected 95% of the time to agree within the repeatability. |
| REPROD   | The reproducibility, a measure of the between laboratory precision: two test results obtained in different laboratories may be expected 95% of the time to agree within the reproducibility.   |
| ABSOLUTE | Values of REPEAT and REPROD expressed in the units of measurement.   |
| PERCENT  | Values of REPEAT and REPROD expressed as a percent of the GR. MEANs.   |

## TENSILE STRENGTH, ULTIMATE ELONGATION AND STRESS AT 300% ELONGATION

## NOTES

Materials A01 and A02 were sheets of the same vulcanized rubber.  
Similarly, materials A03 and A04 were alike.

V100 results were obtained at NBS using a pendulum tester.

All participants used Die C in ASTM D412 with the following exceptions.

V178 did not specify a Die  
V225 used ASTM Die D  
V171 used ASTM Die B  
V249 used ASTM Die A

| INSTRUMENTS          |                |         | RELATIVE HUMIDITY |                |         |  |
|----------------------|----------------|---------|-------------------|----------------|---------|--|
| Instrument           | Number of Labs | Percent | Relative Humidity | Number of Labs | Percent |  |
| Electronic Manual    | 20             | 31%     | Below 45%         | 29             | 45%     |  |
| Electronic Automatic | 20             | 31%     | Above 55%         | 10             | 16%     |  |
| Pendulum Manual      | 20             | 31%     | 45% - 55%         | 15             | 23%     |  |
| Pendulum Automatic   | 2              | 3.5%    | Not Specified     | 10             | 16%     |  |
| Not Specified        | 2              | 3.5%    |                   |                |         |  |
|                      | —              | —       |                   | —              | —       |  |
|                      | 64             | 100%    |                   | 64             | 100%    |  |

## SUMMARY OF ANALYSES

| PROPERTY                  | MATERIAL | LABS | LABS | STD DEVIATIONS    |                 |                 | UNITS                  |
|---------------------------|----------|------|------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|
|                           |          | INCL | EMIT | GR. MEAN          | LABS            | SHEETS          |                        |
| TENSILE STRENGTH          | A01-A02  | 62   | 2    | 2389 <sub>o</sub> | 80 <sub>o</sub> | 63 <sub>o</sub> | POUNDS PER SQUARE INCH |
|                           | A03-A04  | 62   | 2    | 2402 <sub>o</sub> | 75 <sub>o</sub> | 44 <sub>o</sub> | POUNDS PER SQUARE INCH |
| TENSILE STRENGTH          | A01-A02  | 62   | 2    | 16.475            | .549            | .436            | MEGAPASCALS            |
|                           | A03-A04  | 62   | 2    | 16.565            | .520            | .306            | MEGAPASCALS            |
| ULTIMATE ELONGATION       | A01-A02  | 62   | 2    | 561 <sub>o</sub>  | 23 <sub>o</sub> | 8 <sub>o</sub>  | PERCENT                |
|                           | A03-A04  | 62   | 2    | 560 <sub>o</sub>  | 19 <sub>o</sub> | 9 <sub>o</sub>  | PERCENT                |
| STRESS AT 300% ELONGATION | A01-A02  | 62   | 2    | 1228 <sub>o</sub> | 72 <sub>o</sub> | 29 <sub>o</sub> | POUNDS PER SQUARE INCH |
|                           | A03-A04  | 62   | 2    | 1217 <sub>o</sub> | 74 <sub>o</sub> | 21 <sub>o</sub> | POUNDS PER SQUARE INCH |
| STRESS AT 300% ELONGATION | A01-A02  | 62   | 2    | 8.472             | .494            | .198            | MEGAPASCALS            |
|                           | A03-A04  | 62   | 2    | 8.390             | .510            | .145            | MEGAPASCALS            |

## PRECISION OF METHODS

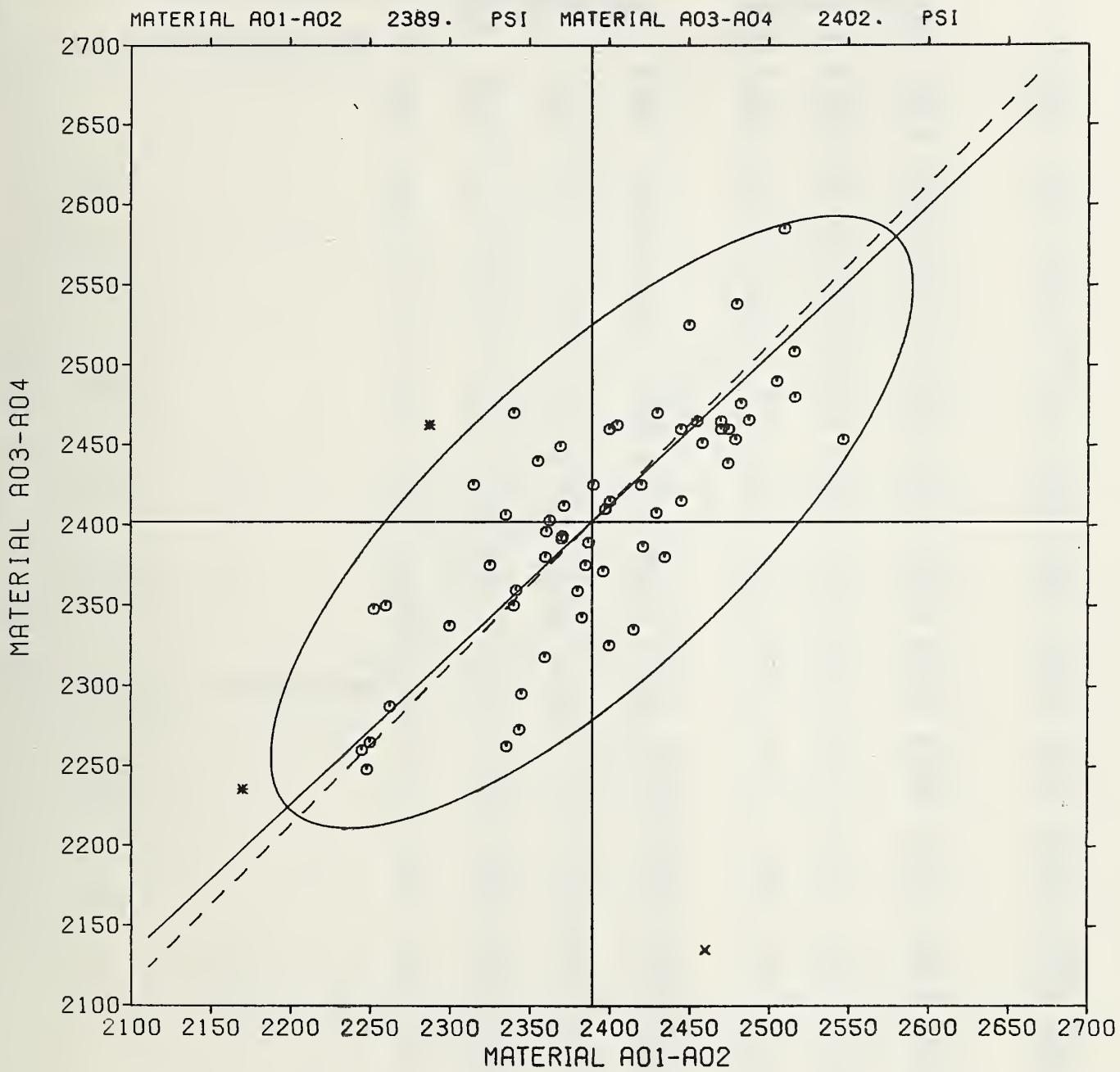
| PROPERTY                  | MATERIAL | REPL | REPL | ABSOLUTE          |                  |                     | UNITS  | PERCENT |       |
|---------------------------|----------|------|------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|---------|-------|
|                           |          | CRF  | ASTM | GR. MEAN          | REPEAT           | REFRD               |        | REPEAT  | REFRD |
| TENSILE STRENGTH          | A01-A02  | 5    | 5    | 2389 <sub>o</sub> | 156 <sub>o</sub> | 220 <sub>o</sub>    | PSI    | 6.5     | 9.2   |
|                           | A03-A04  | 5    | 5    | 2402 <sub>o</sub> | 159 <sub>o</sub> | 209 <sub>o</sub>    | PSI    | 6.6     | 8.7   |
| TENSILE STRENGTH          | A01-A02  | 5    | 5    | 16.475            | 1.077            | 1.019               | MEGAPA | 6.5     | 9.2   |
|                           | A03-A04  | 5    | 5    | 16.565            | 1.098            | 1.441               | MEGAPA | 6.6     | 8.7   |
| ULTIMATE ELONGATION       | A01-A02  | 5    | 5    | 561 <sub>o</sub>  | 41 <sub>o</sub>  | 63 <sub>o</sub>     | %      | 7.2     | 11.2  |
|                           | A03-A04  | 5    | 5    | 560 <sub>o</sub>  | 43 <sub>o</sub>  | 54 <sub>o</sub>     | %      | 7.6     | 9.6   |
| STRESS AT 300% ELONGATION | A01-A02  | 5    | 5    | 1228 <sub>o</sub> | 57 <sub>o</sub>  | 198 <sub>o</sub>    | PSI    | 4.6     | 16.1  |
|                           | A03-A04  | 5    | 5    | 1217 <sub>o</sub> | 61 <sub>o</sub>  | 205 <sub>o</sub>    | PSI    | 5.1     | 16.8  |
| STRESS AT 300% ELONGATION | A01-A02  | 5    | 5    | 8.472             | .392             | 1.036 <sub>o</sub>  | MEGAPA | 4.6     | 16.1  |
|                           | A03-A04  | 5    | 5    | 8.390             | .424             | 1.0411 <sub>o</sub> | MEGAPA | 5.1     | 16.8  |

INTERLABORATORY PROGRAM ON EVALUATION OF RUBBER  
TENSILE STRENGTH - POUNDS PER SQUARE INCH

JANUARY 1980

| LAB<br>CODE        | F | MATERIAL A01-A02<br>COMMERCIAL TYPE TREAD |                |            |            | MATERIAL A03-A04<br>COMMERCIAL TYPE TREAD |                |          |            | INSTRUMENT, UNIT, OR OTHER VARIATION    |
|--------------------|---|---|----------------|------------|------------|---|----------------|----------|------------|---|
|                    |   | MEAN<br>PSI                               | MEAN<br>MEGAPA | %<br>DEV   | REL<br>SDR | MEAN<br>PSI                               | MEAN<br>MEGAPA | %<br>DEV | REL<br>SDR |   |
| V0062              |   | 2245 <sub>0</sub>                         | 15.483         | -6.0       | .81        | 2260 <sub>0</sub>                         | 15.586         | -5.9     | 1.06       | 01                                      |
| V0063              |   | 2369 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.341         | -6.8       | .69        | 2449 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.890         | -2.0     | 1.13       | 01                                      |
| V0070              |   | 2387 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.442         | -1.1       | 1.33       | 2389 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.476         | -0.5     | 1.55       | 01                                      |
| V0071              |   | 2421 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.697         | 1.3        | .76        | 2386 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.459         | -0.6     | .95        | 01                                      |
| V0072              |   | 2470 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.034         | 3.4        | .72        | 2465 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.000         | 2.6      | .55        | 01                                      |
| V0073              |   | 2325                                      | 16.034         | +2.7       | .78        | 2375 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.379         | -1.1     | .71        | 01                                      |
| V0076              |   | 2430 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.759         | 1.7        | .93        | 2470 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.034         | 2.8      | 1.20       | 01                                      |
| V0083              |   | 2390 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.483         | -0         | .69        | 2425 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.724         | 1.0      | .40        | 01                                      |
| V0084              |   | 2420 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.690         | 1.3        | 2.15X      | 2425 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.724         | 1.0      | 1.00       | 01                                      |
| V0085              |   | 2429                                      | 16.754         | 1.7        | .60        | 2408 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.604         | -2       | 1.23       | 20 ORIGINAL IN MEGANEWTONS PER SQ METER |
| VC^87              |   | 2400 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.552         | 5          | .98        | 2460 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.966         | 2.4      | 1.11       | 01                                      |
| V0088              | * | 2170                                      | 14.966         | -9.2       | 1.17       | 2235 <sub>0</sub>                         | 15.417         | -6.9     | 1.70       | 01                                      |
| V0092              |   | 2340 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.138         | -2.0       | 1.01       | 2350 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.207         | -2.2     | .91        | 01                                      |
| V0095              |   | 2397 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.534         | -4         | 1.22       | 2410 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.621         | -3       | 2.00X      | 01                                      |
| V0100              |   | 2445                                      | 16.862         | 2.3        | 2.07X      | 2415 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.655         | -5       | .85        | 01                                      |
| VC1^2              |   | 2315 <sub>0</sub>                         | 15.966         | -3.1       | 2.23X      | 2425 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.724         | 1.0      | .95        | 01                                      |
| V0111              |   | 2385                                      | 16.440         | -2         | 1.00       | 2375 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.379         | -1.1     | 1.50       | 01                                      |
| V0117              |   | 2300 <sub>0</sub>                         | 15.862         | -3.7       | .41        | 2337 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.121         | -2.7     | 2.03X      | 01                                      |
| V0122 <sup>0</sup> |   | 2482                                      | 17.121         | 3.9        | 1.16       | 2476 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.076         | 3.1      | 1.05       | 01                                      |
| V0123              |   | 2340 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.138         | -2.0       | .84        | 2470 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.034         | 2.8      | 1.07       | 01                                      |
| VC126              |   | 2516                                      | 17.355         | 5.3        | .89        | 2480 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.104         | 3.3      | 1.33       | 20 ORIGINAL IN MEGANEWTONS PER SQ METER |
| V0128              |   | 2470 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.034         | 3.4        | .91        | 2460 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.966         | 2.4      | .78        | 01                                      |
| V0141              |   | 2359 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.272         | -1.2       | .50        | 2318 <sub>0</sub>                         | 15.966         | -3.5     | 1.09       | 01                                      |
| V0144              |   | 2510 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.310         | 5.1        | 1.12       | 2585 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.828         | 7.6      | .80        | 01                                      |
| V0144B X           |   | 2460 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.966         | 3.0        | 3.81X      | 2135 <sub>0</sub>                         | 14.724         | -11.1    | 5.01X      | 01                                      |
| VC146              |   | 2370                                      | 16.345         | -8         | 1.22       | 2391 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.493         | -4       | 1.23       | 01                                      |
| V0149              |   | 2371                                      | 16.355         | -7         | 1.37       | 2412 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.634         | -4       | .84        | 01                                      |
| V0150              |   | 2400 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.552         | -5         | 1.19       | 2325 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.034         | -3.2     | 1.29       | 01                                      |
| V0152              |   | 2435 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.793         | 1.9        | .86        | 2380 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.414         | -9       | 1.04       | 01                                      |
| V0153              |   | 2341 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.140         | -2.0       | 1.58       | 2359 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.272         | -1.8     | 1.36       | 01                                      |
| VC154              |   | 2455 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.931         | 2.8        | 1.48       | 2465 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.000         | 2.6      | .69        | 01                                      |
| V0156              |   | 2345 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.172         | -1.8       | 1.08       | 2295 <sub>0</sub>                         | 15.828         | -4.5     | .75        | 01                                      |
| V0158              |   | 2484 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.134         | 4.0        | 1.53       | 2414 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.649         | -5       | 1.62       | 20 ORIGINAL IN MEGAPASCAL RECEIVED LATE |
| V0160              |   | 2458 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.954         | 2.9        | 1.11       | 2451 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.904         | 2.0      | 1.24       | 20 ORIGINAL IN MEGANEWTONS PER SQ METER |
| V0164              |   | 2474 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.066         | 3.6        | .65        | 2438 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.817         | 1.5      | 1.58       | 01                                      |
| V0166              |   | 2396 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.524         | 3          | .64        | 2371 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.352         | -1.3     | 1.17       | 01                                      |
| V0168              |   | 2516 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.352         | 5.3        | .85        | 2508 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.300         | 4.4      | .62        | 01                                      |
| V0169              |   | 2487 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.154         | 4.1        | 1.44       | 2466 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.904         | 2.7      | .92        | 20 ORIGINAL IN MEGANEWTONS PER SQ METER |
| V0171              |   | 2505 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.276         | 4.9        | .95        | 2490 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.172         | 3.7      | 1.36       | 01                                      |
| V0176              |   | 2355 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.241         | -1.4       | 1.22       | 2440 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.828         | 1.6      | .36        | 01                                      |
| VC178              |   | 2360 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.276         | -1.2       | .70        | 2380 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.414         | -9       | .78        | 01                                      |
| V0184              |   | 2260 <sub>0</sub>                         | 15.586         | -5.4       | .92        | 2350 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.207         | -2.2     | .74        | 01                                      |
| V0189              |   | 2479 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.097         | 3.8        | 1.03       | 2453 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.921         | 2.1      | 1.82       | 01                                      |
| V0199              |   | 2415 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.655         | 1.1        | 1.49       | 2335 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.103         | -2.8     | 1.21       | 01                                      |
| V0206              |   | 2475 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.069         | 3.6        | 1.74       | 2460 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.966         | 2.4      | .94        | 01                                      |
| VC207              |   | 2250 <sub>0</sub>                         | 15.517         | -5.8       | .53        | 2265 <sub>0</sub>                         | 15.621         | -5.7     | .40        | 01                                      |
| V0213              |   | 2371 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.349         | -8         | 1.17       | 2393 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.504         | -4       | .80        | 20 ORIGINAL IN MEGANEWTONS PER SQ METER |
| V0214              |   | 2400 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.554         | -5         | .63        | 2415 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.654         | -5       | .81        | 20 ORIGINAL IN MEGANEWTONS PER SQ METER |
| V0220              |   | 2405 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.586         | -7         | 1.10       | 2462 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.983         | 2.5      | 1.21       | 01                                      |
| V0223              |   | 2445 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.862         | 2.3        | 1.07       | 2460 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.966         | 2.4      | .92        | 01                                      |
| VC224              |   | 2382 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.431         | -3         | 1.26       | 2342 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.155         | -2.5     | 1.39       | 01                                      |
| V0225              |   | 2362 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.293         | -1.1       | .56        | 2403 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.572         | -0       | .72        | 01                                      |
| V0232              |   | 2480 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.104         | 3.8        | 1.17       | 2538 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.505         | 5.7      | 1.76       | 20 ORIGINAL IN MEGANEWTONS PER SQ METER |
| V0233              |   | 2335 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.103         | -2.3       | 1.32       | 2406 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.557         | -2       | 1.10       | 01                                      |
| V0235              |   | 2343 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.162         | -1.9       | .93        | 2272 <sub>0</sub>                         | 15.672         | -5.4     | .93        | 01                                      |
| VC238              |   | 2262 <sub>0</sub>                         | 15.603         | -5.3       | 1.07       | 2287 <sub>0</sub>                         | 15.776         | -4.8     | 1.49       | 01                                      |
| V0243              |   | 2380 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.414         | -4         | 1.02       | 2355 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.269         | -1.8     | 1.20       | 01                                      |
| V0244              |   | 2248 <sub>0</sub>                         | 15.504         | -5.9       | .67        | 2248 <sub>0</sub>                         | 15.504         | -6.4     | .50        | 20 ORIGINAL IN MEGANEWTONS PER SQ METER |
| V0245A             |   | 2360 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.279         | -1.2       | 1.28       | 2396 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.524         | -2       | .52        | 01                                      |
| V0245B             |   | 2546 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.562         | 6.6        | .52        | 2453 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.921         | 2.1      | .50        | 01                                      |
| V0249              |   | 2450 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.897         | 2.6        | .81        | 2525 <sub>0</sub>                         | 17.414         | 5.1      | .24        | 01                                      |
| V0250              | * | 2287 <sub>0</sub>                         | 15.776         | -4.2       | 1.91       | 2462 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.983         | 2.5      | .90        | 01                                      |
| V0252              |   | 2335 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.103         | -2.3       | .78        | 2262 <sub>0</sub>                         | 15.603         | -5.8     | .97        | 01                                      |
| V0253              |   | 2252 <sub>0</sub>                         | 15.534         | -5.7       | 1.11       | 2348 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.193         | -2.2     | .77        | 01                                      |
|                    |   | 2389 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.475         | - GR MEAN  | -          | 2402 <sub>0</sub>                         | 16.565         |          |            | 5 TEST DETERMINATIONS                   |
|                    |   | 80 <sub>0</sub>                           | .548           | - SD MEANS | -          | 75 <sub>0</sub>                           | .520           |          |            | 62 LABORATORIES IN GRAND MEANS          |
|                    |   | 56 <sub>0</sub>                           | .389           | - AVER SDR | -          | 57 <sub>0</sub>                           | .396           |          |            | 64 LABORATORIES REPORTING               |
|                    |   | PSI                                       | MEGAPA         | - UNIT     | -          | PSI                                       | MEGAPA         |          |            |   |

# TENSILE STRENGTH



INTERLABORATORY PROGRAM ON EVALUATION OF RUBBER  
ULTIMATE ELONGATION - PERCENT

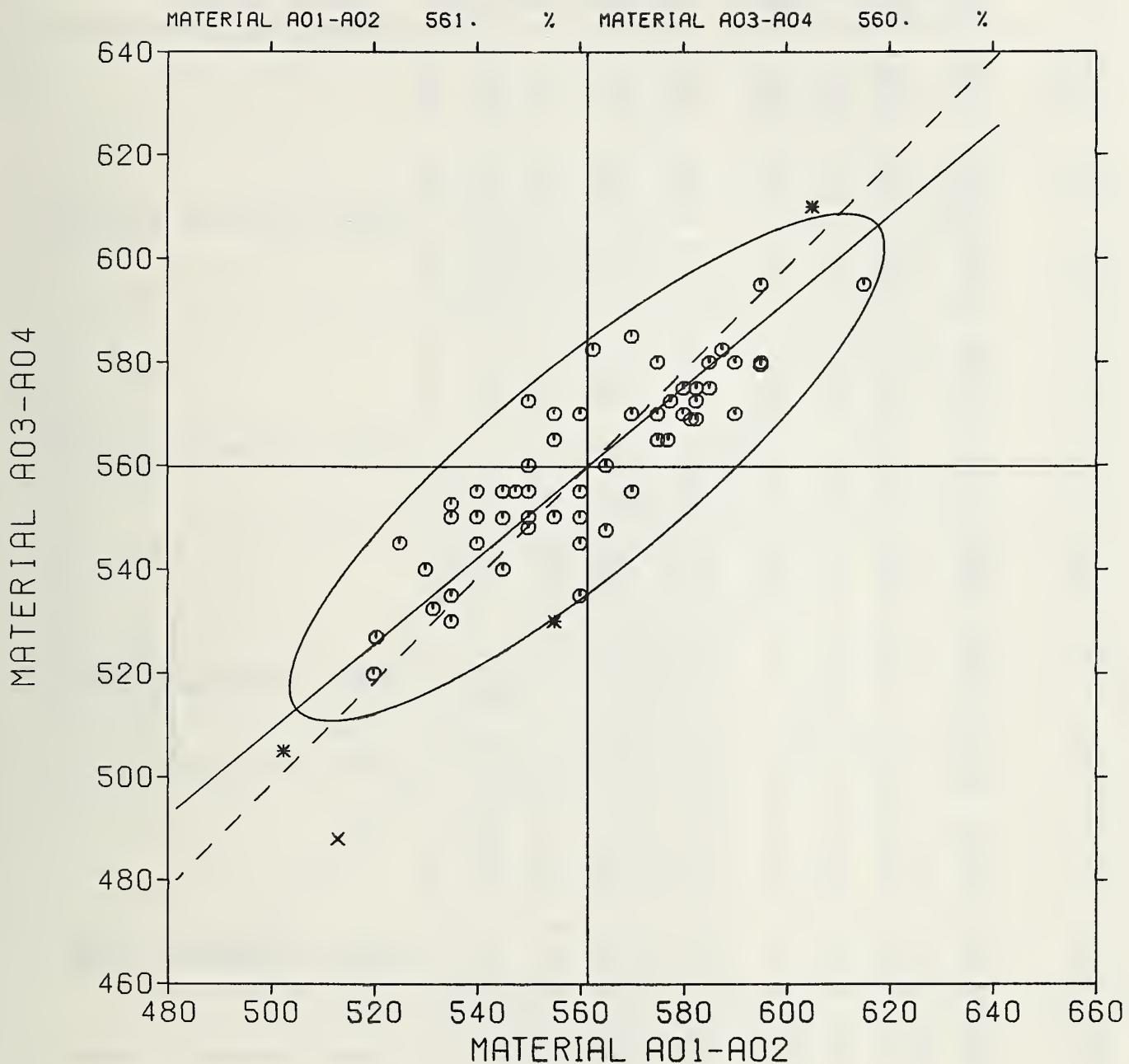
JANUARY 1968

| LAB<br>CODE | F | MATERIAL A01-A02<br>COMMERCIAL TIRE TREAD |                    |                    |                  | MATERIAL A03-A04<br>COMMERCIAL TIRE TREAD |                    |      |                    | VAR<br>CODE | INSTRUMENT, UNIT, OR OTHER VARIATION |
|-------------|---|---|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|---|--------------------|------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|
|             |   | MEAN                                      | %                  | REL<br>SDR         | MEAN             | %   | REL<br>SDR         | MEAN | %                  |             |                                      |
| V0062       |   | 531 <sub>0</sub>                          | -5 <sub>0</sub> 3  | .98                | 532 <sub>0</sub> | -4 <sub>0</sub> 9                         | 1 <sub>0</sub> 04  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0063       |   | 595 <sub>0</sub>                          | 6 <sub>0</sub> 0   | .56                | 595 <sub>0</sub> | 6 <sub>0</sub> 3                          | .62                | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0070       |   | 545 <sub>0</sub>                          | -2 <sub>0</sub> 9  | 1 <sub>0</sub> 22  | 550 <sub>0</sub> | -1 <sub>0</sub> 7                         | 1 <sub>0</sub> 34  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0071 *     | X | 513 <sub>0</sub>                          | -8 <sub>0</sub> 6  | .61                | 488 <sub>0</sub> | -12 <sub>0</sub> 9                        | 1 <sub>0</sub> 21  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0072       |   | 530 <sub>0</sub>                          | -5 <sub>0</sub> 6  | .75                | 540 <sub>0</sub> | -3 <sub>0</sub> 5                         | 1 <sub>0</sub> 31  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0073       |   | 565 <sub>0</sub>                          | 4 <sub>0</sub> 2   | .61                | 560 <sub>0</sub> | 3 <sub>0</sub> 6                          | .52                | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0076       |   | 540 <sub>0</sub>                          | -3 <sub>0</sub> 8  | 1 <sub>0</sub> 28  | 545 <sub>0</sub> | -2 <sub>0</sub> 6                         | 1 <sub>0</sub> 01  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0083       |   | 547 <sub>0</sub>                          | -2 <sub>0</sub> 5  | .95                | 555 <sub>0</sub> | -0 <sub>0</sub> 8                         | .042               | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0084       |   | 535 <sub>0</sub>                          | -4 <sub>0</sub> 7  | 2 <sub>0</sub> 01X | 550 <sub>0</sub> | -1 <sub>0</sub> 7                         | 1 <sub>0</sub> 10  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0085       |   | 575 <sub>0</sub>                          | 2 <sub>0</sub> 4   | .88                | 565 <sub>0</sub> | 0 <sub>0</sub> 9                          | 1 <sub>0</sub> 26  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0087       |   | 520 <sub>0</sub>                          | -7 <sub>0</sub> 3  | .99                | 527 <sub>0</sub> | -5 <sub>0</sub> 8                         | 1 <sub>0</sub> 01  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0088       |   | 563 <sub>0</sub>                          | 2 <sub>0</sub> 2   | 2 <sub>0</sub> 32X | 562 <sub>0</sub> | 4 <sub>0</sub> 1                          | 2 <sub>0</sub> 62X | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0092       |   | 550 <sub>0</sub>                          | -2 <sub>0</sub> 0  | .86                | 555 <sub>0</sub> | -0 <sub>0</sub> 8                         | .073               | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0095       |   | 535 <sub>0</sub>                          | -4 <sub>0</sub> 7  | 1 <sub>0</sub> 05  | 535 <sub>0</sub> | -4 <sub>0</sub> 4                         | 1 <sub>0</sub> 91  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0100       |   | 560 <sub>0</sub>                          | -0 <sub>0</sub> 2  | 2 <sub>0</sub> 01X | 545 <sub>0</sub> | -2 <sub>0</sub> 6                         | 1 <sub>0</sub> 26  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0102       |   | 540 <sub>0</sub>                          | -3 <sub>0</sub> 8  | 1 <sub>0</sub> 87  | 555 <sub>0</sub> | -0 <sub>0</sub> 8                         | .90                | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0111       |   | 582 <sub>0</sub>                          | 3 <sub>0</sub> 8   | 1 <sub>0</sub> 44  | 569 <sub>0</sub> | 1 <sub>0</sub> 7                          | .95                | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0117       |   | 615 <sub>0</sub>                          | 9 <sub>0</sub> 6   | .47                | 595 <sub>0</sub> | 6 <sub>0</sub> 3                          | 2 <sub>0</sub> 18X | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0120       |   | 560 <sub>0</sub>                          | -0 <sub>0</sub> 2  | .86                | 555 <sub>0</sub> | -0 <sub>0</sub> 8                         | .076               | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0123       |   | 575 <sub>0</sub>                          | 2 <sub>0</sub> 4   | .70                | 580 <sub>0</sub> | 3 <sub>0</sub> 6                          | .92                | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0126       |   | 555 <sub>0</sub>                          | 6 <sub>0</sub> 0   | .58                | 579 <sub>0</sub> | 3 <sub>0</sub> 5                          | 1 <sub>0</sub> 25  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0128       |   | 525 <sub>0</sub>                          | 4 <sub>0</sub> 2   | .58                | 575 <sub>0</sub> | 2 <sub>0</sub> 7                          | .50                | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0141       |   | 575 <sub>0</sub>                          | 2 <sub>0</sub> 4   | .44                | 570 <sub>0</sub> | 1 <sub>0</sub> 8                          | .75                | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0144       |   | 555 <sub>0</sub>                          | -1 <sub>0</sub> 1  | 1 <sub>0</sub> 16  | 570 <sub>0</sub> | 1 <sub>0</sub> 8                          | .60                | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0144B      |   | 565 <sub>0</sub>                          | 0 <sub>0</sub> 6   | 1 <sub>0</sub> 43  | 560 <sub>0</sub> | 0 <sub>0</sub> 1                          | 1 <sub>0</sub> 40  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0146       |   | 582 <sub>0</sub>                          | 3 <sub>0</sub> 8   | 1 <sub>0</sub> 21  | 572 <sub>0</sub> | 2 <sub>0</sub> 3                          | 1 <sub>0</sub> 12  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0149       |   | 550 <sub>0</sub>                          | -2 <sub>0</sub> 0  | 1 <sub>0</sub> 28  | 572 <sub>0</sub> | 2 <sub>0</sub> 3                          | .70                | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0150       |   | 560 <sub>0</sub>                          | -0 <sub>0</sub> 2  | 1 <sub>0</sub> 19  | 570 <sub>0</sub> | 1 <sub>0</sub> 8                          | 1 <sub>0</sub> 43  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0152       |   | 555 <sub>0</sub>                          | -1 <sub>0</sub> 1  | .01                | 565 <sub>0</sub> | 0 <sub>0</sub> 9                          | .052               | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0153       |   | 550 <sub>0</sub>                          | -2 <sub>0</sub> 0  | 1 <sub>0</sub> 00  | 550 <sub>0</sub> | -1 <sub>0</sub> 7                         | .050               | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0154       |   | 545 <sub>0</sub>                          | -2 <sub>0</sub> 5  | 1 <sub>0</sub> 67  | 540 <sub>0</sub> | -3 <sub>0</sub> 5                         | .086               | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0156       |   | 570 <sub>0</sub>                          | 1 <sub>0</sub> 5   | 1 <sub>0</sub> 08  | 570 <sub>0</sub> | 1 <sub>0</sub> 8                          | .056               | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0158       |   | 590 <sub>0</sub>                          | 5 <sub>0</sub> 1   | 1 <sub>0</sub> 37  | 570 <sub>0</sub> | 1 <sub>0</sub> 8                          | 1 <sub>0</sub> 43  | *70  | DATA RECEIVED LATE |             |                                      |
| V0160       |   | 550 <sub>0</sub>                          | 5 <sub>0</sub> 1   | 1 <sub>0</sub> 45  | 580 <sub>0</sub> | 3 <sub>0</sub> 6                          | 1 <sub>0</sub> 22  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0164       |   | 565 <sub>0</sub>                          | 0 <sub>0</sub> 6   | .26                | 547 <sub>0</sub> | -2 <sub>0</sub> 2                         | .055               | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0166       |   | 560 <sub>0</sub>                          | -0 <sub>0</sub> 2  | .46                | 550 <sub>0</sub> | -1 <sub>0</sub> 7                         | 1 <sub>0</sub> 31  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0168       |   | 550 <sub>0</sub>                          | -2 <sub>0</sub> 0  | .65                | 560 <sub>0</sub> | 0 <sub>0</sub> 1                          | .053               | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0169       |   | 582 <sub>0</sub>                          | 3 <sub>0</sub> 8   | 1 <sub>0</sub> 37  | 575 <sub>0</sub> | 2 <sub>0</sub> 7                          | 1 <sub>0</sub> 02  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0171       |   | 555 <sub>0</sub>                          | -1 <sub>0</sub> 1  | 1 <sub>0</sub> 11  | 550 <sub>0</sub> | -1 <sub>0</sub> 7                         | 1 <sub>0</sub> 67  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0176       |   | 570 <sub>0</sub>                          | 1 <sub>0</sub> 5   | 1 <sub>0</sub> 27  | 585 <sub>0</sub> | 4 <sub>0</sub> 5                          | .081               | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0178       |   | 581 <sub>0</sub>                          | 3 <sub>0</sub> 6   | .50                | 569 <sub>0</sub> | 1 <sub>0</sub> 7                          | .77                | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0184       |   | 540 <sub>0</sub>                          | -3 <sub>0</sub> 8  | 1 <sub>0</sub> 12  | 550 <sub>0</sub> | -1 <sub>0</sub> 7                         | .75                | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0190       |   | 577 <sub>0</sub>                          | 2 <sub>0</sub> 9   | .23                | 572 <sub>0</sub> | 2 <sub>0</sub> 3                          | 1 <sub>0</sub> 86  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0199       |   | 590 <sub>0</sub>                          | 5 <sub>0</sub> 1   | 1 <sub>0</sub> 33  | 570 <sub>0</sub> | 1 <sub>0</sub> 8                          | 1 <sub>0</sub> 31  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0206       |   | 535 <sub>0</sub>                          | -4 <sub>0</sub> 7  | 1 <sub>0</sub> 34  | 552 <sub>0</sub> | -1 <sub>0</sub> 3                         | .825               | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0207 *     | * | 605 <sub>0</sub>                          | 7 <sub>0</sub> 8   | .37                | 610 <sub>0</sub> | .50                                       | .866               | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0213       |   | 550 <sub>0</sub>                          | -2 <sub>0</sub> 0  | 1 <sub>0</sub> 30  | 548 <sub>0</sub> | -2 <sub>0</sub> 1                         | 1 <sub>0</sub> 05  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0214       |   | 580 <sub>0</sub>                          | 3 <sub>0</sub> 3   | 1 <sub>0</sub> 22  | 575 <sub>0</sub> | 2 <sub>0</sub> 7                          | .76                | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0220 *     | * | 502 <sub>0</sub>                          | -10 <sub>0</sub> 5 | .65                | 505 <sub>0</sub> | -6 <sub>0</sub> 8                         | .22                | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0223       |   | 560 <sub>0</sub>                          | -0 <sub>0</sub> 2  | 1 <sub>0</sub> 15  | 555 <sub>0</sub> | -0 <sub>0</sub> 8                         | .088               | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0224       |   | 595 <sub>0</sub>                          | 6 <sub>0</sub> 0   | .97                | 580 <sub>0</sub> | 3 <sub>0</sub> 6                          | 1 <sub>0</sub> 07  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0225       |   | 535 <sub>0</sub>                          | -4 <sub>0</sub> 7  | .81                | 530 <sub>0</sub> | -5 <sub>0</sub> 3                         | 1 <sub>0</sub> 01  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0232       |   | 587 <sub>0</sub>                          | 4 <sub>0</sub> 7   | 1 <sub>0</sub> 29  | 582 <sub>0</sub> | 4 <sub>0</sub> 1                          | 1 <sub>0</sub> 72  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0233       |   | 525 <sub>0</sub>                          | -6 <sub>0</sub> 5  | .93                | 545 <sub>0</sub> | -2 <sub>0</sub> 6                         | 1 <sub>0</sub> 14  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0235       |   | 577 <sub>0</sub>                          | 2 <sub>0</sub> 8   | .89                | 565 <sub>0</sub> | 0 <sub>0</sub> 9                          | .073               | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0239       |   | 575 <sub>0</sub>                          | 2 <sub>0</sub> 4   | .81                | 565 <sub>0</sub> | 0 <sub>0</sub> 9                          | 1 <sub>0</sub> 50  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0243       |   | 565 <sub>0</sub>                          | 0 <sub>0</sub> 6   | .99                | 560 <sub>0</sub> | 0 <sub>0</sub> 1                          | 1 <sub>0</sub> 05  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0244       |   | 520 <sub>0</sub>                          | -7 <sub>0</sub> 4  | .70                | 520 <sub>0</sub> | -7 <sub>0</sub> 1                         | .044               | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0245A *    | * | 555 <sub>0</sub>                          | -1 <sub>0</sub> 1  | 1 <sub>0</sub> 05  | 530 <sub>0</sub> | -5 <sub>0</sub> 3                         | 1 <sub>0</sub> 78  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0245B      |   | 560 <sub>0</sub>                          | -0 <sub>0</sub> 2  | .89                | 535 <sub>0</sub> | -4 <sub>0</sub> 4                         | 1 <sub>0</sub> 00  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0249       |   | 580 <sub>0</sub>                          | 3 <sub>0</sub> 3   | .47                | 570 <sub>0</sub> | 1 <sub>0</sub> 8                          | .47                | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0250       |   | 550 <sub>0</sub>                          | -2 <sub>0</sub> 0  | 1 <sub>0</sub> 75  | 550 <sub>0</sub> | -1 <sub>0</sub> 7                         | .02                | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0252       |   | 570 <sub>0</sub>                          | 1 <sub>0</sub> 5   | 1 <sub>0</sub> 35  | 555 <sub>0</sub> | -0 <sub>0</sub> 8                         | 1 <sub>0</sub> 06  | 01   |                    |             |                                      |
| V0253       |   | 545 <sub>0</sub>                          | -2 <sub>0</sub> 9  | .97                | 555 <sub>0</sub> | -0 <sub>0</sub> 8                         | .065               | 01   |                    |             |                                      |

561<sub>0</sub> \* GR<sub>0</sub> MEAN \*  
 23<sub>0</sub> \* SD MEANS \*  
 15<sub>0</sub> \* AVER SDR \*  
 % \* UNIT \*

5 TEST DETERMINATIONS  
 62 LABORATORIES IN GRAND MEANS  
 64 LABORATORIES REPORTING

# ULTIMATE ELONGATION

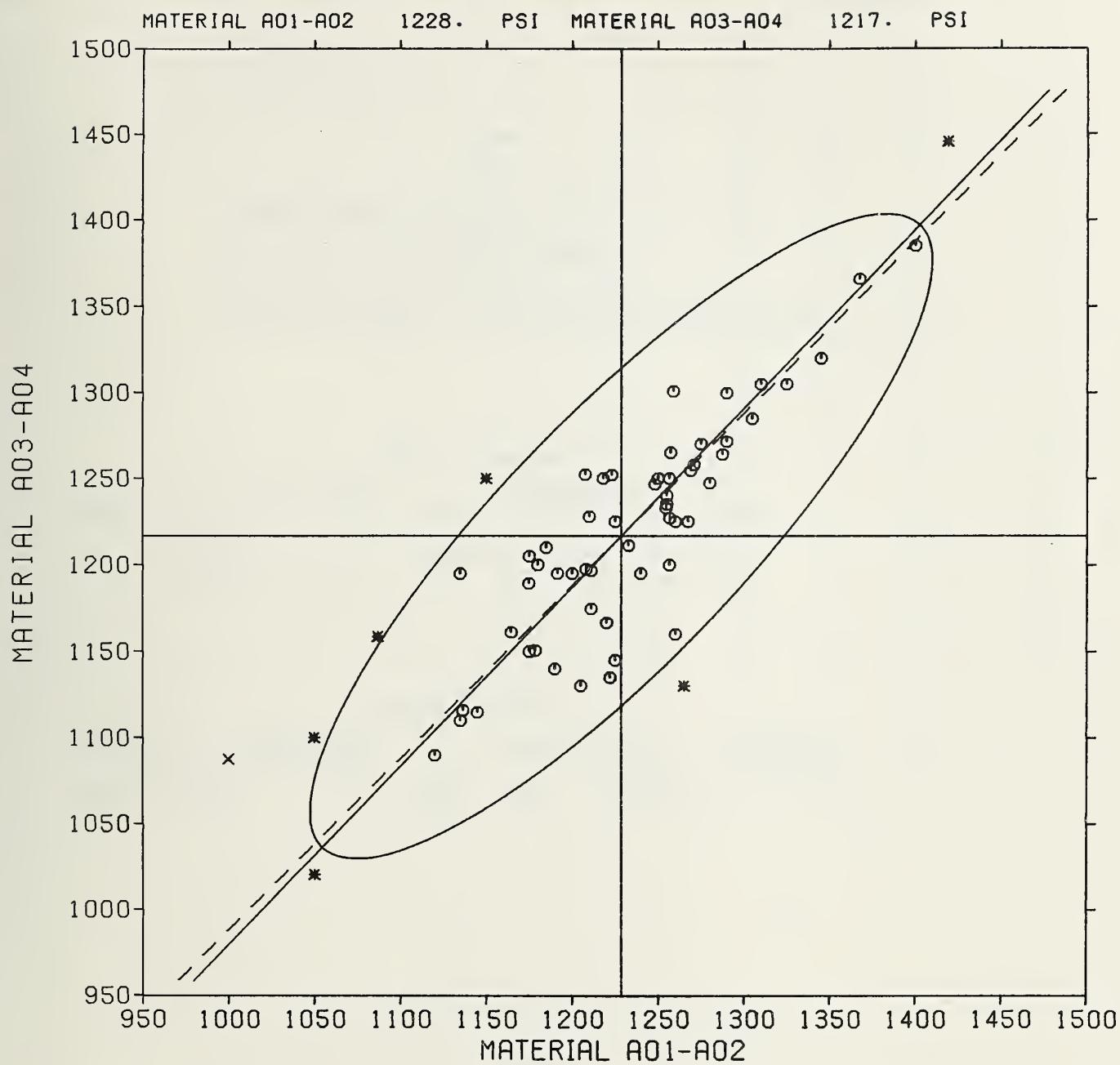


INTERLABORATORY PROGRAM ON EVALUATION OF RUBBER  
 STRESS AT 300% ELONGATION - POUNDS PER SQUARE INCH

JANUARY 1960

| LAB<br>CODE       | F      | MATERIAL A01-A02<br>COMMERCIAL TIRE TREAD |                   |          |            |  | MATERIAL A03-A04<br>COMMERCIAL TIRE TREAD |                |          |            |             | INSTRUMENT, UNIT, OR OTHER VARIATION |
|-------------------|--------|---|-------------------|----------|------------|--|---|----------------|----------|------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|
|                   |        | MEAN<br>PSI                               | MEAN<br>MEGAPA    | %<br>DEV | REL<br>SDR |  | MEAN<br>PSI                               | MEAN<br>MEGAPA | %<br>DEV | REL<br>SDR | VAR<br>CODE |                                      |
| V0062             |        | 1225 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.448             | -0.3     | 1.31       |  | 1225 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.448          | 0.7      | 0.94       | 0.1         |                                      |
| V0063 *           |        | 1287 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.947             | -1.5     | 0.43       |  | 1158 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.950          | -0.8     | 0.43       | 0.1         |                                      |
| V0070             |        | 1257 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.667             | 2.3      | 1.57       |  | 1227 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.462          | 0.9      | 1.29       | 0.1         |                                      |
| V0071 *           |        | 1419 <sub>0</sub>                         | 9.786             | 1.5      | 2.08X      |  | 1445 <sub>0</sub>                         | 9.969          | 1.8      | 1.06       | 0.1         |                                      |
| V0072             |        | 1310 <sub>0</sub>                         | 9.034             | 6.6      | 2.06X      |  | 1305 <sub>0</sub>                         | 9.000          | 7.3      | 1.44       | 0.1         |                                      |
| V0073             |        | 1175 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.103             | -4.4     | 1.18       |  | 1150 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.931          | -5.5     | 0.95       | 0.1         |                                      |
| V0076             |        | 1325 <sub>0</sub>                         | 9.138             | 7.9      | 0.56       |  | 1305 <sub>0</sub>                         | 9.000          | 7.3      | 0.55       | 0.1         |                                      |
| V0083             |        | 1280 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.828             | 4.2      | 0.64       |  | 1247 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.603          | 2.5      | 0.78       | 0.1         |                                      |
| V0084             |        | 1275 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.793             | 3.8      | 1.07       |  | 1270 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.759          | 4.4      | 1.17       | 0.1         |                                      |
| V0085             |        | 1255 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.652             | 2.1      | 1.38       |  | 1233 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.502          | 1.3      | 1.64       | 20          | ORIGINAL IN MEGANEWTONS PER SQ METER |
| V0087             |        | 1400 <sub>0</sub>                         | 9.655             | 1.0      | 1.50       |  | 1385 <sub>0</sub>                         | 9.552          | 1.8      | 1.05       | 0.1         |                                      |
| V0088             |        | 1120 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.724             | -8.8     | 0.67       |  | 1090 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.517          | -10.4    | 1.45       | 0.1         |                                      |
| V0092             |        | 1190 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.207             | -3.1     | 1.30       |  | 1140 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.862          | -6.3     | 0.21       | 0.1         |                                      |
| V0095             |        | 1260 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.690             | 2.6      | 2.22X      |  | 1225 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.448          | 0.7      | 2.00X      | 0.1         |                                      |
| V0100             |        | 1240 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.552             | 9        | 1.40       |  | 1195 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.241          | -1.8     | 1.07       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VC102             |        | 1185 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.172             | -3.5     | 0.96       |  | 1210 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.345          | -0.5     | 0.82       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VC111             |        | 1200 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.276             | -2.3     | 1.12       |  | 1195 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.241          | -1.6     | 1.05       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VC117 X           |        | 1000 <sub>0</sub>                         | 6.897             | -18.6    | 0.84       |  | 1087 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.500          | -10.6    | 0.98       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VC120             |        | 1290 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.857             | 5.6      | 0.75       |  | 1271 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.769          | 4.5      | 1.02       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO123             |        | 1135 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.828             | -7.6     | 0.74       |  | 1195 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.241          | -1.8     | 0.52       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO126             |        | 1191 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.217             | -3.0     | 1.28       |  | 1195 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.242          | -1.8     | 0.47       | 20          | ORIGINAL IN MEGANEWTONS PER SQ METER |
| VO128             |        | 1255 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.655             | 2.2      | 0.85       |  | 1235 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.517          | 1.5      | 0.84       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO141             |        | 1210 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.345             | -1.6     | 0.58       |  | 1228 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.469          | 0.9      | 0.51       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO144             |        | 1250 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.621             | 1.8      | 0.80       |  | 1250 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.621          | 2.8      | 1.29       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO144B *          |        | 1265 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.724             | 3.0      | 6.81X      |  | 1130 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.793          | -7.1     | 4.68X      | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO146             |        | 1136 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.838             | -7.5     | 1.04       |  | 1116 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.697          | -8.3     | 1.27       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO149             |        | 1222 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.428             | 5        | 0.74       |  | 1135 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.828          | -6.7     | 0.70       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO150             |        | 1225 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.448             | -3       | 0.79       |  | 1145 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.857          | -5.9     | 0.36       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO152             |        | 1260 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.650             | 2.6      | 0.67       |  | 1160 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.000          | -4.6     | 0.48       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO153             |        | 1256 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.666             | 2.3      | 2.52X      |  | 1200 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.276          | -1.4     | 2.11X      | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO154             |        | 1290 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.897             | 5.0      | 0.98       |  | 1300 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.966          | 6.9      | 0.73       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO156             |        | 1205 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.310             | -1.9     | 0.47       |  | 1130 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.793          | -7.1     | 0.94       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO158             |        | 1218 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.402             | -8       | 1.70       |  | 1204 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.302          | -1.0     | 1.99       | 72          | ORIGINAL IN MEGAPASCAL RECEIVED LATE |
| VO160             |        | 1269 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.752             | 3.3      | 1.27       |  | 1255 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.652          | 3.1      | 0.85       | 20          | ORIGINAL IN MEGANEWTONS PER SQ METER |
| VO164             |        | 1256 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.666             | 2.3      | 1.33       |  | 1250 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.621          | 2.8      | 0.94       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO166             |        | 1208 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.331             | -1.7     | 1.17       |  | 1197 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.259          | -1.6     | 1.43       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO168             |        | 1271 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.766             | 3.5      | 1.42       |  | 1258 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.676          | 3.4      | 1.05       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO169             |        | 1233 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.502             | 4        | 0.80       |  | 1211 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.352          | -0.4     | 0.73       | 20          | ORIGINAL IN MEGANEWTONS PER SQ METER |
| VO171             |        | 1305 <sub>0</sub>                         | 9.000             | 6.2      | 0.22       |  | 1285 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.862          | 5.6      | 1.74       | 21          |                                      |
| VO176             |        | 1180 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.132             | -3.9     | 1.42       |  | 1200 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.276          | -1.4     | 1.57       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO178             |        | 1175 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.102             | -4.4     | 1.02       |  | 1205 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.310          | -9       | 1.85       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO184             |        | 1207 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.328             | -1.7     | 0.84       |  | 1252 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.638          | 3.0      | 0.73       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO190             |        | 1257 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.672             | 2.4      | 0.49       |  | 1265 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.724          | 4.0      | 0.52       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO199             |        | 1220 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.414             | -7       | 1.68       |  | 1166 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.045          | -4.1     | 1.82       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO206             |        | 1345 <sub>0</sub>                         | 9.276             | 9.5      | 1.17       |  | 1320 <sub>0</sub>                         | 9.103          | 8.5      | 1.14       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO207 *           |        | 1050 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.241             | -14.5    | 1.70       |  | 1020 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.034          | -16.2    | 1.16       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VC213             |        | 1248 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.607             | 1.6      | 0.64       |  | 1247 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.557          | 2.5      | 0.91       | 20          | ORIGINAL IN MEGANEWTONS PER SQ METER |
| VO214             |        | 1211 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.352             | -1.4     | 0.16       |  | 1175 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.102          | -3.4     | 0.18       | 20          | ORIGINAL IN MEGANEWTONS PER SQ METER |
| VO220             |        | 1267 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.741             | 3.2      | 0.92       |  | 1225 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.448          | 0.7      | 0.64       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO223             |        | F255 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.655             | 2.2      | 0.72       |  | 1240 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.552          | 1.9      | 1.07       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VC224             |        | F145 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.897             | -6.8     | 0.25       |  | 1115 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.650          | -8.3     | 1.38       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VC225             |        | 1367 <sub>0</sub>                         | 9.431             | 11.3     | 1.10       |  | 1366 <sub>0</sub>                         | 9.421          | 12.3     | 1.38       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO232             |        | 1211 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.352             | -1.4     | 1.12       |  | 1197 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.252          | -1.6     | 1.10       | 20          | ORIGINAL IN MEGANEWTONS PER SQ METER |
| VO233             |        | 1287 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.879             | 4.8      | 1.37       |  | 1264 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.717          | 3.9      | 0.95       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO235             |        | 1178 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.128             | -4.1     | 0.78       |  | 1150 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.934          | -5.4     | 1.28       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO238 *           |        | 1050 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.241             | -14.5    | 0.27       |  | 1100 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.586          | -9.6     | 0.00       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VC243             |        | 1164 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.031             | -5.2     | 0.46       |  | 1161 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.007          | -4.6     | 1.22       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VC244             |        | 1175 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.102             | -4.4     | 1.81       |  | 1189 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.202          | -2.2     | 0.63       | 20          | ORIGINAL IN MEGANEWTONS PER SQ METER |
| VO245A            |        | 1223 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.434             | 4        | 2.26X      |  | 1252 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.634          | 2.9      | 2.66X      | 0.1         |                                      |
| VC245B            |        | 1259 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.683             | 2.5      | 2.26X      |  | 1301 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.972          | 6.9      | 2.91X      | 0.1         |                                      |
| VC249             |        | 1250 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.621             | 1.8      | 1.53       |  | 1250 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.621          | 2.8      | 0.50       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO250 *           |        | 1150 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.531             | -6.4     | 2.20X      |  | 1250 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.621          | 2.8      | 1.19       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO252             |        | 1135 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.628             | -7.6     | 1.14       |  | 1110 <sub>0</sub>                         | 7.655          | -8.8     | 1.05       | 0.1         |                                      |
| VO253             |        | 1218 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.400             | -4.9     | 0.80       |  | 1250 <sub>0</sub>                         | 8.621          | 2.8      | 0.55       | 0.1         |                                      |
| 1228 <sub>0</sub> | 8.472  | = GR. MEAN =                              | 1217 <sub>0</sub> | 8.390    |            |  |   |                |          |            |             | 5 TEST DETERMINATIONS                |
| 72 <sub>0</sub>   | 4.454  | = SD MEANS =                              | 74 <sub>0</sub>   | 510      |            |  |   |                |          |            |             | 62 LABORATORIES IN GRAND MEANS       |
| 21 <sub>0</sub>   | 1.141  | = AVER SDR =                              | 22 <sub>0</sub>   | 163      |            |  |   |                |          |            |             | 64 LABORATORIES REPORTING            |
| PSI               | MEGAPA | = UNIT =                                  | PSI               | MEGAPA   |            |  |   |                |          |            |             |                                      |

### STRESS AT 300% ELONGATION





## INTERLABORATORY PROGRAM ON EVALUATION OF RUBBERS

REPORT 43 - 2

JANUARY 1980

## HARDNESS

## NOTES

Materials A01 and A02 were sheets of the same vulcanized rubber.  
 Similarly, materials A03 and A04 were alike.

V100 results were obtained at NBS using ASTM D1415  
 V200 results were obtained at NBS using ASTM D2240

Four of the 31 participants reporting used ASTM D1415 (Wallace)  
 for hardness determination. All others used ASTM D2240 (Type A Durometer).

## SUMMARY OF ANALYSES

| PROPERTY | MATERIAL | LAES<br>INCL | LAES<br>CMT | GR. MEAN | STD DEVIATIONS |       |      | UNITS |
|----------|----------|--------------|-------------|----------|----------------|-------|------|-------|
|          |          |              |             |          | LAES           | SHEET | REPL |       |
| HARDNESS | A01-A02  | 31           | 0           | 61.63    | 2.45           | .15   | .46  | IPBD  |
|          | A03-A04  | 31           | 0           | 61.34    | 2.44           | .20   | .41  | IPBD  |

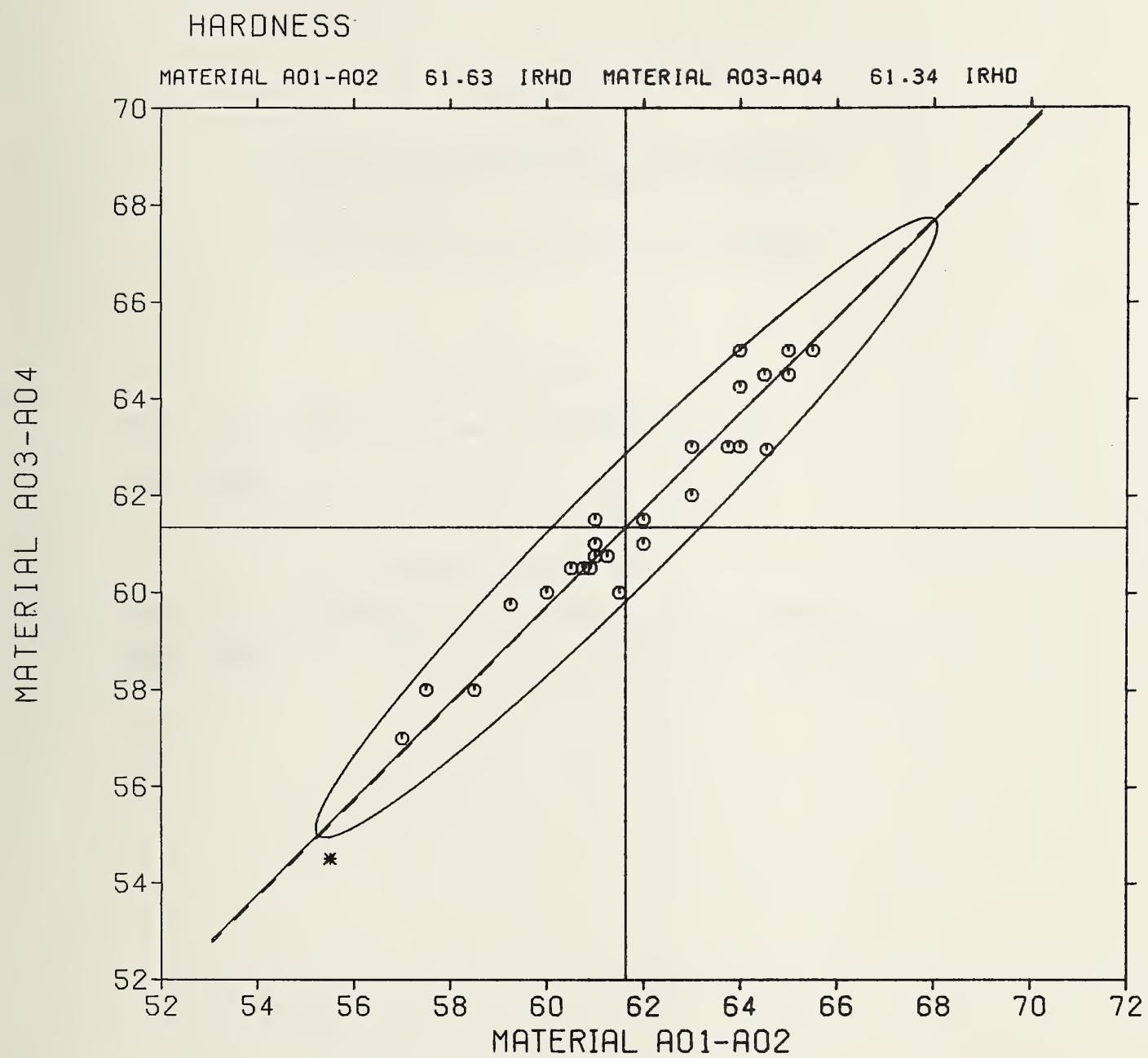
## PRECISION OF METHODS

| PROPERTY | MATERIAL | REPL<br>CRP | REPL<br>ASTN | GR. MEAN | ABSOLUTE |       |       | PERCENT |        |
|----------|----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
|          |          |             |              |          | REPEAT   | REPBL | UNITS | REPEAT  | REPROD |
| HARDNESS | A01-A02  | 5           | 5            | 61.63    | 1.27     | 6.7%  | IPBD  | 2.1     | 11.0   |
|          | A03-A04  | 5           | 5            | 61.34    | 1.14     | 6.7%  | IPBD  | 1.5     | 11.0   |

INTERLABORATORY PROGRAM ON EVALUATION OF RUBBER  
HARDNESS - IRHD

JANUARY 1980

| LAB<br>CODE                   | F | MATERIAL A01-A02<br>COMMERCIAL TIRE TREAD                |          |                               | MATERIAL A03-A04<br>COMMERCIAL TIRE TREAD |  |            | VAR<br>CODE | INSTRUMENT, UNIT, OR OTHER VARIATION |
|-------------------------------|---|--|----------|-------------------------------|---|--|------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|
|                               |   | MEAN<br>IRHD   | %<br>DEV | REL<br>SDR                    | MEAN<br>IRHD                              | %<br>DEV   | REL<br>SDR |             |                                      |
|                               |   |  |          |                               |   |  |            |             |                                      |
| V0062                         |   | 60.75  | -1.4     | 1.57                          | 60.50                                     | -1.4   | 1.20       | 01          |                                      |
| V0070                         |   | 64.00  | 3.8      | 1.20                          | 65.00                                     | 6.0  | 1.75       | 01          |                                      |
| V0071                         |   | 61.00  | -1.0     | 1.55                          | 61.00                                     | -0.5   | 2.40X      | 01          |                                      |
| V0072                         |   | 63.00  | 2.2      | 1.20                          | 62.00                                     | 1.1  | 1.21       | 01          |                                      |
| V0084                         |   | 62.00  | 0.6      | 0.98                          | 61.50                                     | 0.3  | 0.54       | 01          |                                      |
| V0085                         |   | 64.00  | 3.8      | 1.17                          | 64.25                                     | 4.7  | 0.62       | 01          |                                      |
| V0088                         |   | 60.50  | -1.8     | 1.75                          | 60.50                                     | -1.4   | 2.03X      | 01          |                                      |
| V0087                         |   | 60.00  | +2.6     | 1.89X                         | 60.00                                     | -2.2   | 1.52       | 01          |                                      |
| V0092                         |   | 65.00  | 5.5      | 1.83                          | 65.00                                     | 6.0  | 2.34X      | 01          |                                      |
| V0095                         |   | 63.00  | 2.2      | 0.00                          | 63.00                                     | 2.7  | 0.00       | 01          |                                      |
| V0100                         |   | 60.90  | -1.2     | 1.58                          | 60.50                                     | -1.4   | 1.48       | 01          |                                      |
| V0102                         |   | 65.50  | 6.3      | 1.09                          | 65.00                                     | 6.0  | 0.66       | 01          |                                      |
| V0111                         |   | 64.00  | 3.8      | 1.09                          | 63.00                                     | 2.7  | 1.02       | 01          |                                      |
| V0128                         |   | 58.50  | -5.1     | 0.49                          | 58.00                                     | -5.4   | 0.54       | 01          |                                      |
| V0141                         | * | 55.50  | -9.9     | 1.40                          | 54.50                                     | -11.1  | 2.30X      | 01          |                                      |
| VC144                         |   | 65.00  | 5.5      | 0.60                          | 64.50                                     | 5.2  | 1.21       | 01          |                                      |
| VO144B                        |   | 64.50  | 4.7      | 1.20                          | 64.50                                     | 5.2  | 1.08       | 01          |                                      |
| VO168                         |   | 63.75  | 3.4      | 0.49                          | 63.00                                     | 2.7  | 0.54       | 01          |                                      |
| VO169                         |   | 61.00  | -1.0     | 0.49                          | 61.00                                     | -0.5   | 1.02       | 01          |                                      |
| VO171                         |   | 62.00  | 0.6      | 0.98                          | 61.00                                     | -0.5   | 0.66       | 01          |                                      |
| VC176                         |   | 61.00  | -1.0     | 0.84                          | 60.75                                     | -1.0   | 0.54       | 01          |                                      |
| VC190                         |   | 62.00  | 0.6      | 0.49                          | 61.50                                     | 0.3  | 1.21       | 01          |                                      |
| VO200                         |   | 61.25  | -0.6     | 0.76                          | 60.75                                     | -1.0   | 1.12       | 01          |                                      |
| VO206                         |   | 59.25  | -3.9     | 1.39                          | 59.75                                     | -2.6   | 2.10X      | 01          |                                      |
| VO214                         |   | 64.55  | 4.7      | 0.23                          | 62.95                                     | 2.6  | 0.17       | 01          |                                      |
| VC224                         |   | 61.00  | -1.0     | 0.49                          | 61.50                                     | 0.3  | 0.66       | 01          |                                      |
| VC233                         |   | 57.00  | -7.5     | 1.09                          | 57.00                                     | -7.1   | 0.00       | 01          |                                      |
| VC235                         |   | 61.50  | -0.2     | 1.09                          | 60.00                                     | -2.2   | 1.33       | 01          |                                      |
| VC243                         |   | 60.50  | -1.8     | 0.49                          | 60.50                                     | -1.4   | 0.00       | 01          |                                      |
| VC244                         |   | 57.50  | -6.7     | 0.49                          | 58.00                                     | -5.4   | 0.54       | 01          |                                      |
| VC253                         |   | 61.00  | -1.0     | 0.00                          | 61.00                                     | -0.5   | 0.00       | 01          |                                      |
| 61.63<br>2.45<br>0.46<br>IRHD |   | - GR. MEAN -<br>- SD MEANS -<br>- AVER SDR -<br>- UNIT - |          | 61.34<br>2.44<br>0.41<br>IRHD |   | 5 TEST DETERMINATIONS<br>31 LABORATORIES IN GRAND MEANS<br>31 LABORATORIES REPORTING |            |             |                                      |





## INTERLABORATORY PROGRAM IN EVALUATION OF RUBBER

REPORT 42 - 4

MARCH 1980

## MOONEY VISCOSITY

## NOTES

Materials R01 and R02 were the same rubber. Similarly, materials R03 and R04 were the same rubber. No sample preparation was required for materials R91 and R92 whereas, mill massing was required for materials R03 and R04.

V100 results were obtained at NBS on the manually closed viscometer used for determining the Mooney viscosities of the standard rubbers.

## SUMMARY OF ANALYSES

| PROPERTY  | MATERIAL | LAES<br>ENCI | LAES<br>GMIT | STD DEVIATIONS |      |        |      | UNITS |
|-----------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------|--------|------|-------|
|           |          |              |              | GR. MEAN       | LAES | SHEETS | REPL |       |
| MOONEY    | R01-R02  | 39           | 7            | 67.86          | 2.29 | .14    | .35  | ML    |
| VISCOSITY | R03-R04  | 39           | 7            | 65.43          | 3.03 | .66    | .53  | ML    |

## PRECISION OF METHODS

| PROPERTY  | MATERIAL | PEPI<br>CRP | REPL<br>ASTM | ABSOLUTE |        |       |       | PERCENT |       |
|-----------|----------|-------------|--------------|----------|--------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
|           |          |             |              | GP. MEAN | REPEAT | REP'D | UNITS | REPEAT  | REP'D |
| MOONEY    | R01-R02  | 3           | 3            | 67.86    | 2.97   | 6.33  | ML    | 1.4     | 0.3   |
| VISCOSITY | R03-R04  | 3           | 3            | 65.43    | 1.46   | 8.32  | ML    | 2.2     | 12.8  |

INTERLABORATORY PROGRAM ON EVALUATION OF RUBBERS  
MUDNEY VISCOSITY - ML

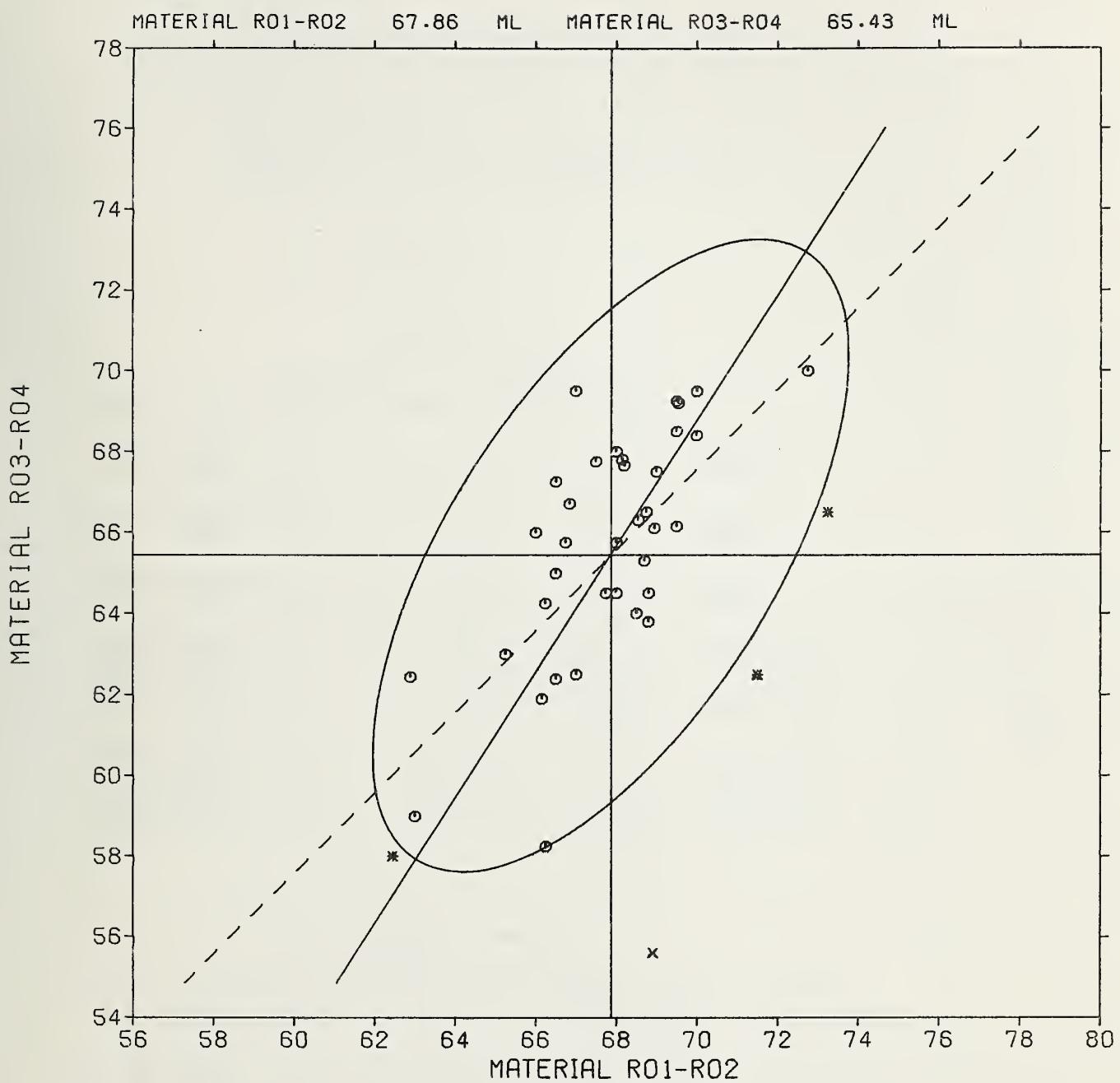
MARCH 1968

| TAB<br>CODE | F | MATERIAL F01-R02<br>BUTYL RUBBER |           |            | MATERIAL R03-R04<br>SBR |           |            | VAR<br>CODE | INSTRUMENT, UNIT, OR STRENGTH TEST |
|-------------|---|----------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------------------------------|
|             |   | MEAN<br>ML                       | STD<br>ML | REL<br>SDR | MEAN<br>ML              | STD<br>ML | REL<br>SDR |             |                                    |
| V0060       |   | 69.50                            | 2.4       | .41        | 69.25                   | 5.2       | 1.45       | 01          |                                    |
| V0061       |   | 66.85                            | -1.5      | 1.70       | 66.70                   | 1.9       | .74        | 01          |                                    |
| V0071       |   | 68.15                            | .4        | .36        | 67.80                   | 3.6       | .11        | 01          |                                    |
| V0072       |   | 67.00                            | -1.3      | 1.24       | 62.50                   | -4.5      | 1.64       | 01          |                                    |
| V0073       |   | 66.25                            | -2.4      | 1.24       | 58.25                   | -11.0     | 1.54       | 01          |                                    |
| V0077       | X | 67.65                            | -2.3      | .44        | 53.45                   | -18.3     | .31        | 01          |                                    |
| V0078       |   | 62.90                            | -7.3      | 2.28       | 62.45                   | -4.6      | 1.05       | 01          |                                    |
| V0080       |   | 68.80                            | 1.4       | 2.42X      | 64.50                   | -1.4      | 1.93       | 01          |                                    |
| V0083       |   | 70.00                            | 2.2       | 1.95       | 68.40                   | 4.5       | 1.23       | 01          |                                    |
| V0085       |   | 72.75                            | 7.2       | 1.24       | 70.00                   | 7.0       | .55        | 01          |                                    |
| V0087       |   | 68.00                            | .2        | .63        | 64.50                   | -1.4      | 1.94       | 01          |                                    |
| V0090       | X | 71.00                            | 4.6       | 1.81       |                         |           |            | 62          | DATA MISSING                       |
| V0092       |   | 67.00                            | -1.3      | 1.65       | 69.50                   | 6.2       | 1.10       | 01          |                                    |
| V0095       |   | 67.75                            | -2.2      | 1.92       | 64.50                   | -1.4      | .73        | 01          |                                    |
| V0100       |   | 68.55                            | 1.0       | .47        | 66.30                   | 1.3       | .34        | 01          |                                    |
| V0111       | # | 62.45                            | -8.0      | 1.01       | 58.00                   | -11.4     | .46        | 01          |                                    |
| V0117       |   | 66.50                            | -2.9      | 1.54       | 67.25                   | 2.8       | .75        | 01          |                                    |
| V0128       |   | 70.00                            | 3.2       | 3.01X      | 69.50                   | 6.2       | 1.50       | 01          |                                    |
| V0144       |   | 68.80                            | 1.4       | .98        | 63.80                   | -2.5      | .96        | 01          |                                    |
| V0146       |   | 69.50                            | 2.4       | 2.26       | 68.50                   | 4.7       | 1.56       | 01          |                                    |
| V0149       |   | 69.55                            | 2.5       | 1.24       | 69.20                   | 5.8       | 1.74       | 01          |                                    |
| V0150       |   | 68.00                            | .2        | .83        | 68.00                   | 3.0       | 1.50       | 01          |                                    |
| V0156       |   | 65.25                            | -3.8      | .00        | 63.00                   | -3.7      | 1.02       | 01          |                                    |
| V0166       |   | 66.25                            | -2.4      | .00        | 64.25                   | -1.8      | .27        | 01          |                                    |
| V0169       | X | 75.00                            | 10.5      | .83        | 67.75                   | 3.5       | .82        | *70         | DATA RECEIVED LATE                 |
| V0177       |   | 68.25                            | .6        | 1.13       | 63.75                   | -2.6      | .60        | *70         | DATA RECEIVED LATE                 |
| V0178       |   | 69.50                            | 2.4       | .72        | 66.15                   | 1.1       | 1.63       | 01          |                                    |
| V0182       |   | 68.75                            | 1.3       | 1.13       | 66.50                   | 1.6       | .27        | 01          |                                    |
| V0190       |   | 66.50                            | -2.0      | .51        | 62.40                   | -4.6      | 1.16       | 01          |                                    |
| V0207       |   | 68.70                            | 1.2       | .46        | 65.30                   | -2.2      | .71        | 01          |                                    |
| V0211       |   | 68.50                            | .9        | .83        | 64.00                   | -2.2      | .00        | 01          |                                    |
| V0213       |   | 68.00                            | .2        | .41        | 65.75                   | .5        | .27        | 01          |                                    |
| V0214       |   | 66.00                            | -2.7      | .41        | 66.00                   | .9        | .27        | 01          |                                    |
| V0217       |   | 66.75                            | -1.6      | .21        | 65.75                   | .5        | .75        | 01          |                                    |
| V0218       |   | 67.50                            | -2.5      | .83        | 67.75                   | 3.5       | .27        | 01          |                                    |
| V0222       |   | 66.15                            | -2.5      | 1.21       | 61.90                   | -5.4      | 1.40       | 01          |                                    |
| V0221       | # | 73.25                            | 7.9       | .41        | 66.50                   | 1.6       | 1.37       | 01          |                                    |
| V0223       |   | 69.00                            | 1.7       | .41        | 67.50                   | 3.2       | .75        | 01          |                                    |
| V0230       | X | 68.90                            | 1.5       | 1.21       | 55.60                   | -15.0     | 1.06       | 01          |                                    |
| V0236       | * | 71.50                            | 5.4       | 1.65       | 62.50                   | -4.5      | 1.10       | 01          |                                    |
| V0235       |   | 66.50                            | -2.0      | .83        | 65.00                   | -2.7      | 1.64       | 01          |                                    |
| V0244       |   | 67.00                            | -1.3      | 3.81X      | 59.00                   | -9.8      | 1.19       | *70         | DATA RECEIVED LATE                 |
| V0249       |   | 65.50                            | -3.5      | 1.13       | 67.50                   | 3.2       | .00        | *70         | DATA RECEIVED LATE                 |
| V0251       |   | 68.95                            | 1.6       | .52        | 66.10                   | 1.2       | .56        | 01          |                                    |
| V0252       |   | 68.20                            | .5        | .31        | 67.65                   | 3.4       | .65        | 01          |                                    |
| V0253       |   | 63.00                            | -7.2      | .00        | 59.00                   | .9        | .00        | 01          |                                    |

67.86      = GP MEAN =      65.43  
 2.29      = SD MEANS =      3.03  
 .35      = AVER SDR =      .53  
 ML      = UNIT =      ML

3 TEST DETERMINATIONS  
 39 LABORATORIES IN GRAND MEANS  
 46 LABORATORIES REPORTING

# MOONEY VISCOSITY





## VULCANIZATION CHARACTERISTICS USING OSCILLATING DISK CURE METER

## NOTES

Materials W01 and W02 were the same rubber formulation. Similarly, materials W03 and W04 were alike.

V100 results were obtained at NBS using a Model TM-100 Monsanto Rheometer with a disk oscillating at  $\pm 1^\circ$  amplitude and 1.7 hertz frequency.

## SUMMARY OF ANALYSES

| PROPERTY           | MATERIAL           | LABS<br>INCL | LABS<br>OMIT | GR. MEAN         | STD DEVIATIONS |                |                | UNITS                          |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|
|                    |                    |              |              |                  | LAES           | SHETS          | REPL           |                                |
| SEARCH TIME        | W01-W02<br>W03-W04 | 34<br>34     | 4<br>4       | 4.60<br>4.28     | .39<br>.41     | .04<br>.03     | .05<br>.05     | MINUTES<br>MINUTES             |
| CURE TIME (50% NR) | W01-W02<br>W03-W04 | 32<br>32     | 6<br>6       | 6.61<br>6.38     | .38<br>.37     | .02<br>.02     | .06<br>.05     | MINUTES<br>MINUTES             |
| CURE TIME (90% NR) | W01-W02<br>W03-W04 | 32<br>32     | 9<br>9       | 9.62<br>9.82     | .57<br>.52     | .04<br>.02     | .11<br>.10     | MINUTES<br>MINUTES             |
| MINIMUM TORQUE     | W01-W02<br>W03-W04 | 31<br>31     | 7<br>7       | 5.03<br>5.03     | .38<br>.36     | .03<br>.02     | .08<br>.07     | POUND-INCHES<br>POUND-INCHES   |
| MINIMUM TORQUE     | W01-W02<br>W03-W04 | 31<br>31     | 7<br>7       | .5682<br>.5680   | .0431<br>.0404 | .0034<br>.0026 | .0091<br>.0081 | NEWTON-METERS<br>NEWTON-METERS |
| MAXIMUM TORQUE     | W01-W02<br>W03-W04 | 34<br>34     | 4<br>4       | 23.62<br>22.72   | 1.26<br>1.11   | .07<br>.05     | .13<br>.09     | POUND-INCHES<br>POUND-INCHES   |
| MAXIMUM TORQUE     | W01-W02<br>W03-W04 | 34<br>34     | 4<br>4       | 2.6692<br>2.5668 | .1418<br>.1254 | .0106<br>.0076 | .0151<br>.0104 | NEWTON-METERS<br>NEWTON-METERS |

## PRECISION OF METHODS

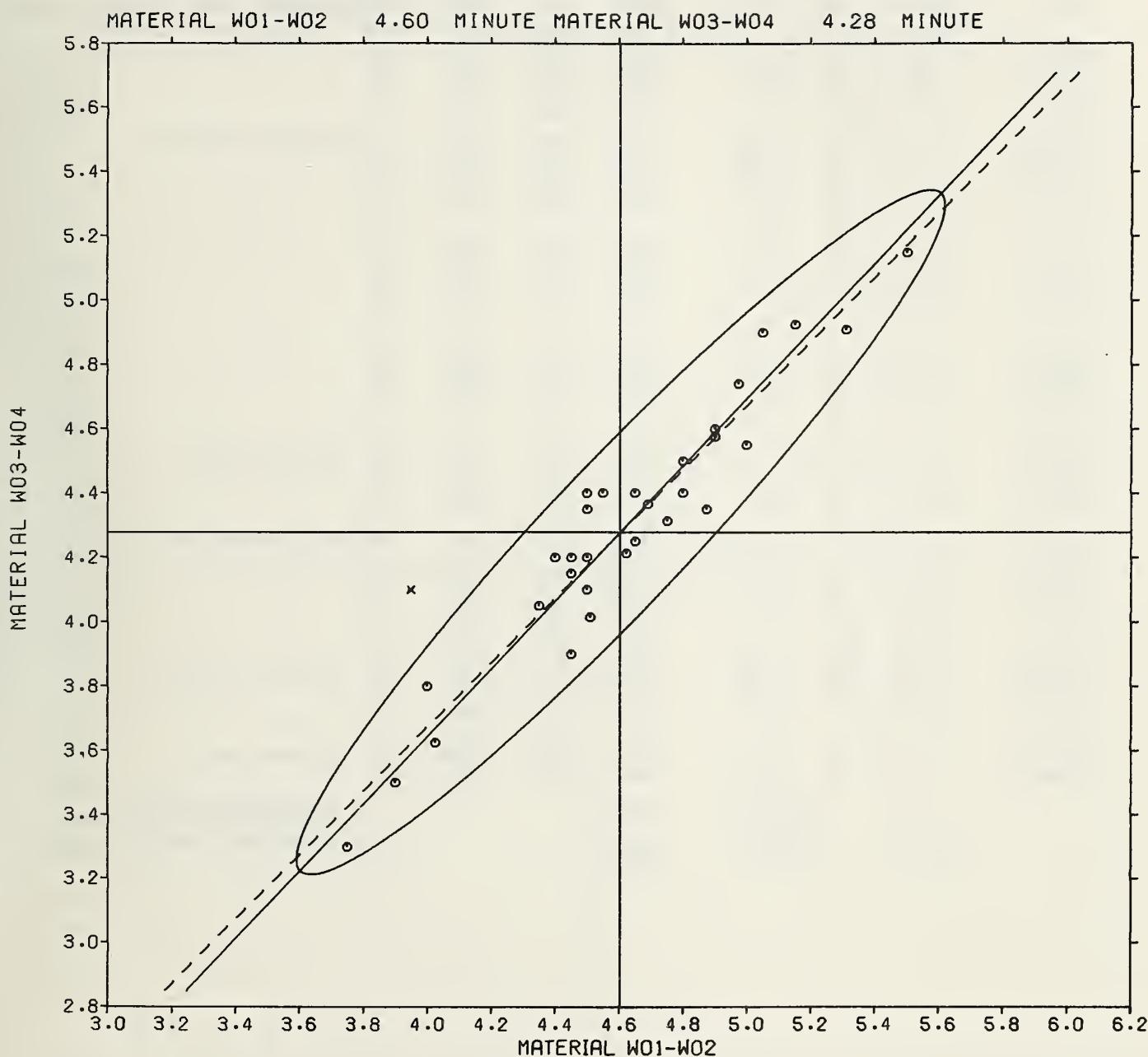
| PROPERTY           | MATERIAL           | PEPL<br>CRP | REPL<br>ASTM | GR. MEAN         | ABSOLUTE       |                | UNITS               | PERCENT    |              |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|--------------|
|                    |                    |             |              |                  | REPEAT         | REP'D          |                     | REPEAT     | REP'D        |
| SEARCH TIME        | W01-W02<br>W03-W04 | 3<br>3      | 3<br>3       | 4.60<br>4.28     | .14<br>.14     | 1.02<br>1.12   | MINUTE              | 3.1<br>3.2 | 23.4<br>26.5 |
| CURE TIME (50% NR) | W01-W02<br>W03-W04 | 3<br>3      | 3<br>3       | 6.61<br>6.38     | .16<br>.14     | 1.04<br>1.04   | MINUTE              | 2.4<br>2.2 | 15.8<br>16.2 |
| CURE TIME (90% NR) | W01-W02<br>W03-W04 | 3<br>3      | 3<br>3       | 9.62<br>9.82     | .32<br>.27     | 1.52<br>1.60   | MINUTE              | 3.3<br>2.7 | 16.4<br>16.3 |
| MINIMUM TORQUE     | W01-W02<br>W03-W04 | 3<br>3      | 3<br>3       | 5.03<br>5.03     | .22<br>.20     | 1.06<br>.99    | LB-IN. <sub>o</sub> | 4.4<br>3.9 | 21.0<br>19.7 |
| MINIMUM TORQUE     | W01-W02<br>W03-W04 | 3<br>3      | 3<br>3       | .5682<br>.5680   | .0252<br>.0223 | .1195<br>.1120 | N-M                 | 4.4<br>3.9 | 21.0<br>19.7 |
| MAXIMUM TORQUE     | W01-W02<br>W03-W04 | 3<br>3      | 3<br>3       | 23.62<br>22.72   | .37<br>.26     | 3.42<br>3.02   | LB-IN. <sub>o</sub> | 1.6<br>1.1 | 14.7<br>13.5 |
| MAXIMUM TORQUE     | W01-W02<br>W03-W04 | 3<br>3      | 3<br>3       | 2.6692<br>2.5668 | .0419<br>.0289 | .3928<br>.3475 | N-M                 | 1.6<br>1.1 | 14.7<br>13.5 |

INTERLABORATORY PROGRAM ON EVALUATION OF RUBBER  
SEARCH TIME - MINUTES

MARCH 1980

| LAB<br>CODE | F | MATERIAL W01-W02         |           |            | MATERIAL W03-W04 |                                |            | VAR<br>CODE | INSTRUMENT, UNIT, OR OTHER VARIATION |
|-------------|---|--------------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|--------------------------------|------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|
|             |   | MEAN<br>MINUTE           | SD<br>DEV | REL<br>SDR | MEAN<br>MINUTE   | SD<br>DEV                      | REL<br>SDR |             |                                      |
| V0061       |   | 4.80                     | 4.2       | .84        | 4.40             | 2.9                            | .00        | 01          |                                      |
| V0064       |   | 3.90                     | -16.3     | 1.11       | 3.50             | -18.2                          | .56        | 01          |                                      |
| V0071       |   | 5.00                     | 6.6       | 1.67       | 4.55             | 6.4                            | 1.57       | 01          |                                      |
| V0074       |   | 4.00                     | -13.1     | .56        | 3.80             | -11.2                          | .00        | 01          |                                      |
| V0077       |   | 4.00                     | -13.1     | 1.11       | 3.80             | -11.2                          | 1.15       | 01          |                                      |
| VC078       |   | 5.50                     | 19.4      | .00        | 5.15             | 20.4                           | .00        | 01          |                                      |
| V0083       |   | 4.50                     | -2.3      | 3.67X      | 4.35             | 1.7                            | 2.1C       | 01          |                                      |
| V0085       |   | 4.45                     | -3.4      | 2.84X      | 3.90             | -8.8                           | .50        | 01          |                                      |
| V0090       |   | 4.97                     | 8.0       | 1.65       | 4.74             | 1.0C                           | .65        | 01          |                                      |
| V0092       | X | 3.95                     | -14.2     | 2.44       | 4.10             | -4.1                           | 1.15       | 01          |                                      |
| V0095       |   | 5.05                     | 9.7       | 1.67       | 4.90             | 14.6                           | .56        | 01          |                                      |
| V0100       |   | 4.65                     | 1.0       | .00        | 4.25             | .6                             | .56        | 01          |                                      |
| V0117       |   | 4.35                     | -5.5      | .56        | 4.05             | -5.3                           | 3.05X      | 01          |                                      |
| V0128       |   | 4.65                     | 1.0       | .00        | 4.40             | 2.9                            | .00        | 01          |                                      |
| V0144       |   | 4.51                     | -2.1      | .17        | 4.01             | -6.1                           | .55        | 01          |                                      |
| VC146       |   | 4.55                     | -1.2      | 1.11       | 4.40             | 2.9                            | 2.67X      | 01          |                                      |
| VC149       |   | 4.87                     | 5.5       | .76        | 4.35             | 1.7                            | .56        | 01          |                                      |
| V0150       |   | 4.75                     | 3.2       | .00        | 4.31             | .8                             | 1.44       | 01          |                                      |
| V0152       |   | 4.80                     | 4.2       | .56        | 4.50             | 5.2                            | 1.15       | 01          |                                      |
| V0154       |   | 5.15                     | 11.8      | .76        | 4.92             | 15.1                           | .56        | 01          |                                      |
| VC156       |   | 4.99                     | 6.4       | .28        | 4.57             | 7.0                            | .56        | 01          |                                      |
| V0158       |   | 4.20                     | -8.8      | .00        | 3.85             | -10.0                          | .00        | *70         | DATA RECEIVED LATE                   |
| V0161       |   | 4.40                     | -4.4      | .56        | 4.20             | -1.8                           | 1.57       | 01          |                                      |
| V0166       |   | 4.90                     | 6.4       | .56        | 4.60             | 7.5                            | 1.73       | 01          |                                      |
| V0169       |   | 4.50                     | -2.3      | 1.52       | 4.10             | -4.1                           | 3.45X      | 01          |                                      |
| V0178       |   | 4.65                     | 1.0       | 1.11       | 4.35             | 1.7                            | 1.15       | *70         | DATA RECEIVED LATE                   |
| V0182       |   | 4.65                     | 1.0       | 2.92X      | 4.40             | 2.9                            | .56        | 01          |                                      |
| V0206       |   | 4.45                     | -3.4      | 1.67       | 4.15             | -3.0                           | 2.1C       | 01          |                                      |
| V0207       |   | 4.50                     | -2.3      | 2.90X      | 4.20             | -1.8                           | 4.16X      | 01          |                                      |
| V0211       |   | 4.45                     | -3.4      | 1.95       | 3.90             | -8.8                           | 1.00       | 01          |                                      |
| VC217       |   | 4.62                     | -12.6     | 3.42X      | 3.62             | -15.3                          | 4.46X      | 01          |                                      |
| VC218       |   | 4.50                     | -2.3      | 1.11       | 4.40             | 2.9                            | 1.57       | 01          |                                      |
| V0220       |   | 3.75                     | -18.6     | 6.04X      | 3.30             | -22.8                          | 4.03X      | 01          |                                      |
| V0221       |   | 4.45                     | -3.4      | 1.47       | 4.20             | -1.8                           | 1.15       | 01          |                                      |
| VC238       |   | 5.31                     | 15.3      | .67        | 4.91             | 14.8                           | 2.76X      | 01          |                                      |
| V0243       |   | 4.69                     | 1.9       | 3.14X      | 4.36             | 2.0                            | .36        | 01          |                                      |
| V0249       | X | 3.75                     | -18.6     | .00        | 3.75             | -12.3                          | 2.66X      | *70         | DATA RECEIVED LATE                   |
| V0252       |   | 4.62                     | .4        | .67        | 4.21             | -1.5                           | .42        | 01          |                                      |
| 4.60        |   | = GR <sub>0</sub> MEAN = |           | 4.28       |                  | 3 TEST DETERMINATIONS          |            |             |                                      |
| .39         |   | = SD MEANS =             |           | .41        |                  | 34 LABORATORIES IN GRAND MEANS |            |             |                                      |
| .05         |   | = AVER SDR =             |           | .05        |                  | 38 LABORATORIES REPORTING      |            |             |                                      |
| MINUTE      |   | = UNIT =                 |           | MINUTE     |                  |                                |            |             |                                      |

### SCORCH TIME



INTERLABORATORY PROGRAM ON EVALUATION OF RUBBER  
CURE TIME (50% NR) - MINUTES

MARCH 1980

| LAB<br>CODE | F | MATERIAL W01-W02<br>COMMERCIAL TIRE TREAD |       |          | MATERIAL W03-W04<br>COMMERCIAL TIRE TREAD |                                |          | VAR<br>CODE | INSTRUMENT, UNIT, OR OTHER VARIATION |
|-------------|---|---|-------|----------|---|--------------------------------|----------|-------------|--------------------------------------|
|             |   | MEAN<br>MINUTE                            | DEV   | %<br>SDR | MEAN<br>MINUTE                            | DEV                            | %<br>SDR |             |                                      |
| V0061       |   | 6.82                                      | 3.2   | 40       | 6.51                                      | 2.0                            | 00       | 01          |                                      |
| V0064       |   | 6.50                                      | -1.7  | 101      | 6.15                                      | -3.7                           | 55       | 01          |                                      |
| V0071       |   | 6.85                                      | 3.6   | 37       | 6.65                                      | 4.2                            | 100      | 01          |                                      |
| V0074       |   | 7.00                                      | 5.9   | 00       | 6.80                                      | 6.5                            | 00       | 01          |                                      |
| V0077       |   | 5.70                                      | -13.8 | 00       | 5.60                                      | -12.3                          | 155      | 01          |                                      |
| VC078       | X | 7.50                                      | 13.4  | 00       | 7.50                                      | 17.5                           | 00       | *98         | EXTREME TEST RESULTS                 |
| V0083       |   | 6.55                                      | -9    | 364X     | 6.50                                      | 1.8                            | 155      | 01          |                                      |
| V0085       |   | 6.37                                      | -3.6  | 340X     | 6.00                                      | -6.0                           | 120      | 01          |                                      |
| V0090       |   | 6.85                                      | 3.6   | 178      | 6.74                                      | 5.6                            | 94       | 01          |                                      |
| V0092       | X | 5.75                                      | -13.0 | 101      | 5.95                                      | -6.8                           | 115      | 01          |                                      |
| VC095       |   | 7.20                                      | 8.5   | 101      | 7.05                                      | 10.4                           | 55       | 01          |                                      |
| V0100       |   | 6.50                                      | -1.7  | 50       | 6.35                                      | -5                             | 55       | 01          |                                      |
| V0117       |   | 6.15                                      | -7.0  | 101      | 5.80                                      | -5.1                           | 173      | 01          |                                      |
| V0128       |   | 6.55                                      | -6    | 50       | 6.40                                      | 3                              | 00       | 01          |                                      |
| V0144       |   | 6.33                                      | -4.2  | 15       | 6.00                                      | -6.0                           | 83       | 01          |                                      |
| VC146       |   | 6.50                                      | -1.7  | 50       | 6.40                                      | 3                              | 55       | 01          |                                      |
| VC149       |   | 6.80                                      | 2.8   | 1017     | 6.40                                      | 3                              | 55       | 01          |                                      |
| V0150       |   | 6.64                                      | 5     | 50       | 6.31                                      | -1.1                           | 267X     | 01          |                                      |
| V0152       |   | 6.75                                      | 2.1   | 50       | 6.50                                      | 1.8                            | 115      | 01          |                                      |
| V0154       |   | 7.35                                      | 11.2  | 92       | 6.95                                      | 8.9                            | 75       | 01          |                                      |
| VC156       |   | 6.87                                      | 4.0   | 25       | 6.72                                      | 5.4                            | 25       | 01          |                                      |
| V0158       |   | 5.75                                      | -13.0 | 00       | 5.55                                      | -13.1                          | 00       | *70         | DATA RECEIVED LATE                   |
| V0161       |   | 6.15                                      | -7.0  | 101      | 6.15                                      | -3.7                           | 58       | 01          |                                      |
| V0166       |   | 6.90                                      | 4.3   | 50       | 6.70                                      | 5.0                            | 115      | 01          |                                      |
| V0169       |   | 6.50                                      | -1.7  | 1037     | 6.25                                      | -2.1                           | 155      | 01          |                                      |
| VC178       |   | 6.70                                      | 1.3   | 1001     | 6.50                                      | 1.8                            | 173      | *70         | DATA RECEIVED LATE                   |
| V0182       |   | 6.82                                      | 3.2   | 263X     | 6.62                                      | 3.8                            | 55       | 01          |                                      |
| V0206       |   | 6.35                                      | -4.0  | 201      | 6.10                                      | -4.4                           | 4055X    | 01          |                                      |
| V0207       |   | 6.65                                      | 6     | 137      | 6.45                                      | 1.0                            | 100      | 01          |                                      |
| V0211       |   | 6.27                                      | -5.1  | 66       | 5.95                                      | -6.8                           | 100      | 01          |                                      |
| VC217       |   | 5.95                                      | -10.0 | 1076     | 5.60                                      | -12.3                          | 153      | 01          |                                      |
| VC218       |   | 6.50                                      | -1.7  | 50       | 6.40                                      | 3                              | 00       | 01          |                                      |
| V0220       | X | 5.70                                      | -13.8 | 363X     | 5.10                                      | -20.1                          | 3095X    | *98         | EXTREME TEST RESULTS                 |
| VC221       |   | 6.50                                      | -1.7  | 1001     | 6.35                                      | -5                             | 173      | 01          |                                      |
| V0238       |   | 7.50                                      | 13.4  | 1066     | 7.12                                      | 11.5                           | 280X     | 01          |                                      |
| VC243       |   | 6.78                                      | 2.5   | 2016     | 6.54                                      | 2.5                            | 85       | 01          |                                      |
| V0249       |   | 5.87                                      | -11.2 | 3077X    | 5.50                                      | -13.8                          | 5077X    | *70         | DATA RECEIVED LATE                   |
| V0252       |   | 6.41                                      | -3.0  | 1039     | 6.19                                      | -3.1                           | 55       | 01          |                                      |
| 6.61        |   | = GR <sub>e</sub> MEAN =                  |       | 6.38     |   | 3 TEST DETERMINATIONS          |          |             |                                      |
| 6.38        |   | = SD MEANS =                              |       | 0.37     |   | 32 LABORATORIES IN GRAND MEANS |          |             |                                      |
| 0.06        |   | = AVER SDR =                              |       | 0.05     |   | 38 LABORATORIES REPORTING      |          |             |                                      |
| MINUTE      |   | = UNIT =                                  |       | MINUTE   |   |                                |          |             |                                      |

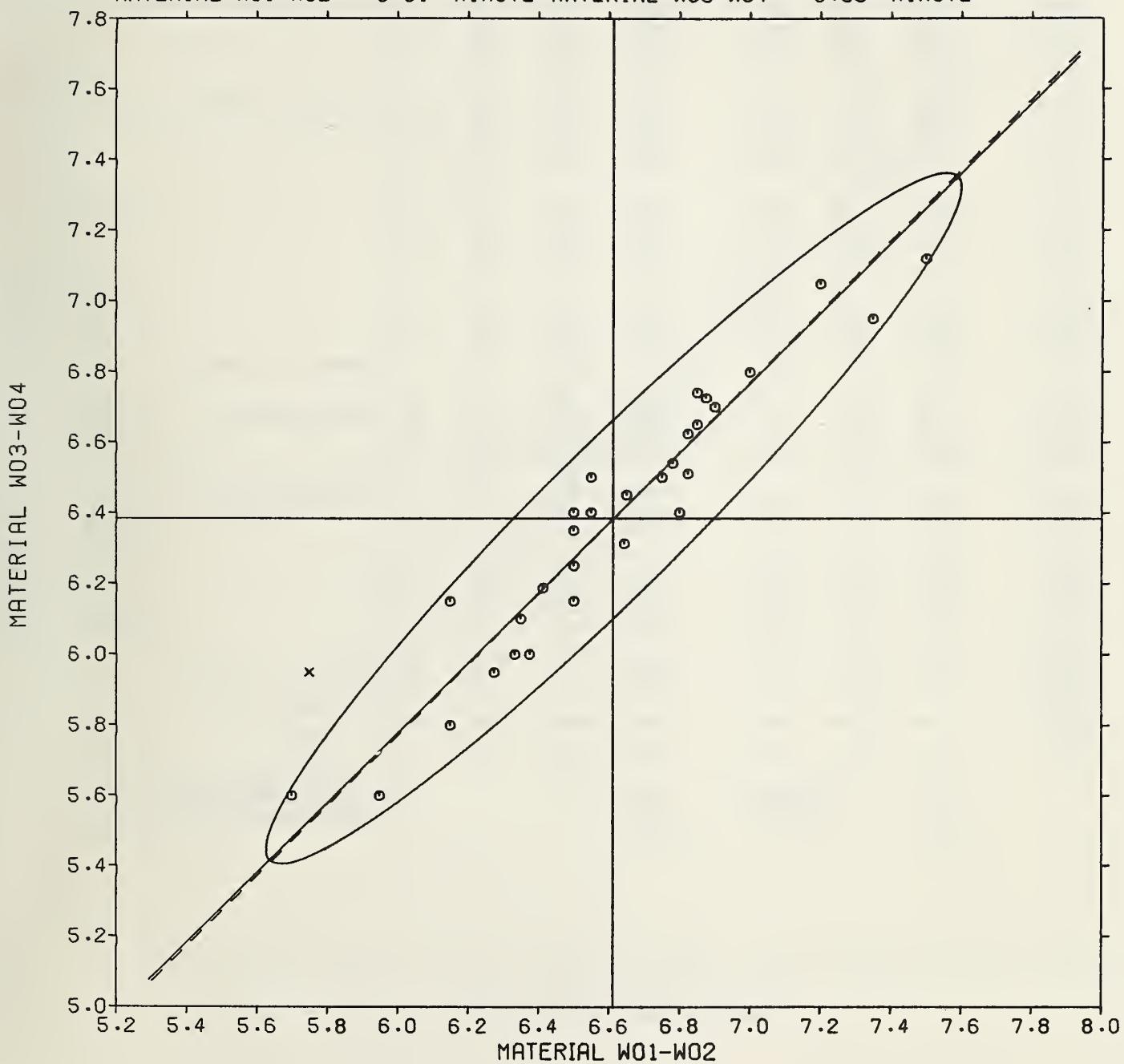
CURE TIME (50% MH)

MATERIAL W01-W02

6.61 MINUTE

MATERIAL W03-W04

6.38 MINUTE



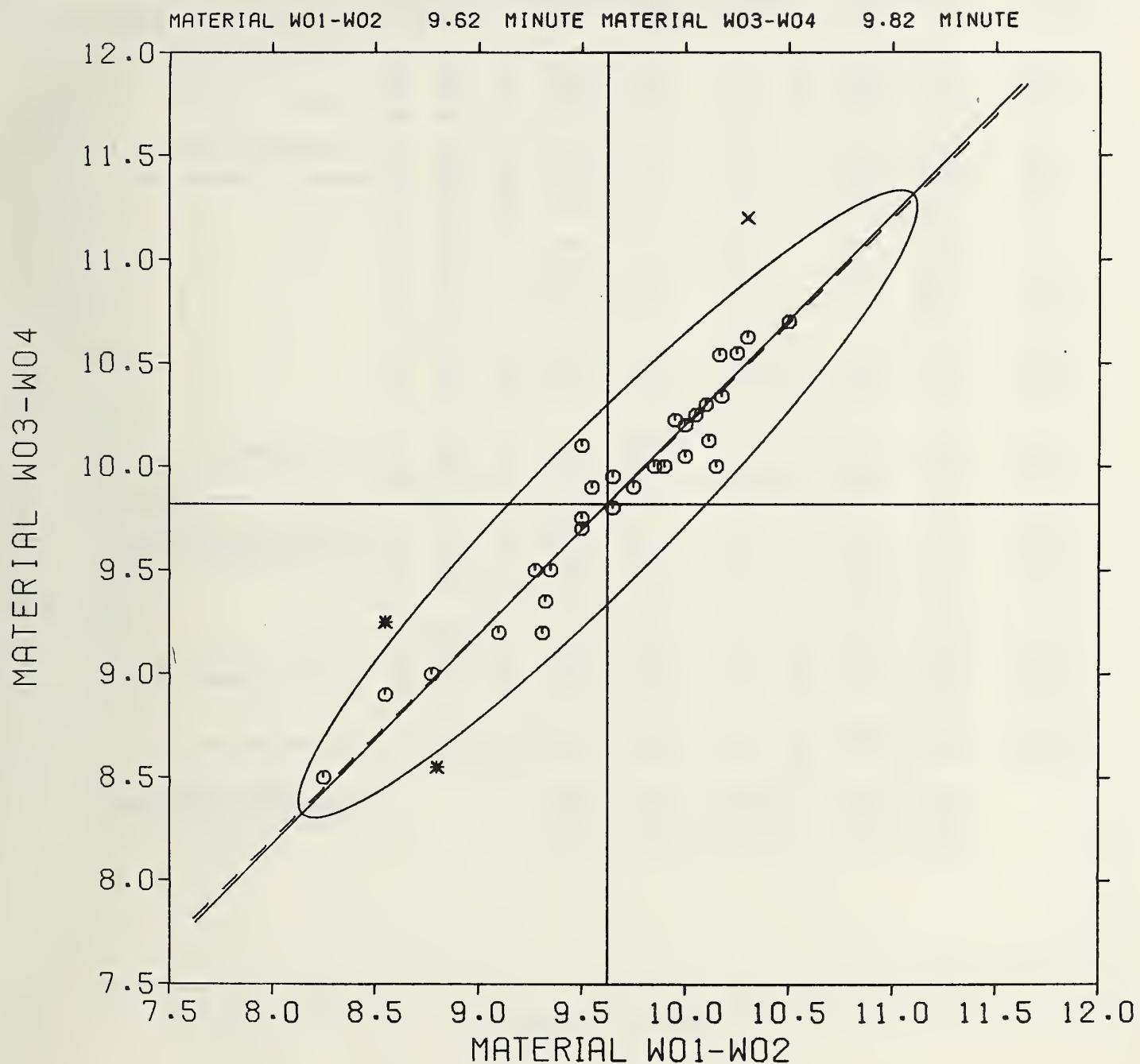
INTERLABORATORY PROGRAM ON EVALUATION OF RUBBER  
CURE TIME (50% MB) - MINUTES

MARCH 1980

| LAB<br>CODE | F | MATERIAL W01-W02<br>COMMERCIAL TIRE TREAD |                          |            |                | MATERIAL W03-W04<br>COMMERCIAL TIRE TREAD |            |                |                                | VAR<br>CODE | INSTRUMENT, UNIT, OR OTHER VARIATION |
|-------------|---|---|--------------------------|------------|----------------|---|------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|
|             |   | MEAN<br>MINUTE                            | DEV                      | REL<br>SDR | MEAN<br>MINUTE | DEV                                       | REL<br>SDR | MEAN<br>MINUTE | DEV                            |             |                                      |
| V0061       |   | 10.05                                     | .45                      | .25        | 10.25          | .44                                       | .00        | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0064       |   | 9.50                                      | -1.3                     | .88        | 9.70           | -1.2                                      | 1.20       | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0071       |   | 10.25                                     | .65                      | .20        | 10.55          | .75                                       | .90        | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0074       |   | 10.50                                     | .51                      | .00        | 10.70          | .50                                       | .00        | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0077       |   | 8.55                                      | -11.1                    | .76        | 8.90           | -9.3                                      | 1.64       | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0078       | X | 11.00                                     | 14.3                     | .00        | 12.25          | 24.8                                      | .00        | +98            | EXTREME TEST RESULTS           |             |                                      |
| V0083       |   | 10.00                                     | 3.9                      | 2.74X      | 10.20          | 3.9                                       | 2.84X      | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0085       |   | 9.32                                      | -3.1                     | 1.63       | 9.35           | -4.6                                      | 1.56       | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0090       |   | 10.17                                     | 5.8                      | 2.29       | 10.34          | 5.3                                       | .92        | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0092       | * | 8.55                                      | -11.1                    | .76        | 9.25           | -5.6                                      | 1.55       | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| VCC95       | X | 10.30                                     | 7.1                      | .68        | 11.20          | 14.1                                      | .62        | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0100       |   | 9.75                                      | 1.3                      | .00        | 9.90           | .8  | .60        | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0117       |   | 9.10                                      | -5.4                     | .00        | 9.20           | -6.3                                      | 1.04       | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0128       |   | 9.50                                      | -1.3                     | .25        | 10.10          | 2.9                                       | .00        | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0144       |   | 9.31                                      | -3.2                     | .07        | 9.20           | -6.3                                      | .14        | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0146       |   | 9.55                                      | -0.7                     | 1.20       | 9.90           | .8  | 1.39       | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0149       |   | 9.90                                      | 2.9                      | .57        | 10.00          | 1.9                                       | .30        | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0150       |   | 10.11                                     | 5.1                      | .97        | 10.12          | 3.1                                       | .98        | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0152       |   | 10.00                                     | 3.9                      | .25        | 10.20          | 3.9                                       | .30        | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0154       | * | 11.22                                     | 16.7                     | .25        | 11.40          | 16.1                                      | .41        | +98            | EXTREME TEST RESULTS           |             |                                      |
| V0156       |   | 10.30                                     | 7.1                      | .22        | 10.62          | 6.2                                       | .91        | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0158       | * | 8.50                                      | -11.7                    | .25        | 8.34           | -15.0                                     | .00        | +70            | DATA RECEIVED LATE             |             |                                      |
| V0161       |   | 9.35                                      | -2.6                     | .76        | 9.50           | -3.2                                      | 1.04       | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0166       |   | 10.10                                     | 5.0                      | .25        | 10.30          | 4.9                                       | .00        | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0169       |   | 9.85                                      | 2.4                      | 1.01       | 10.00          | 1.9                                       | .60        | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0178       | X | 9.95                                      | 3.4                      | .51        | 10.40          | 5.9                                       | .60        | 70             | DATA RECEIVED LATE             |             |                                      |
| V0182       |   | 9.95                                      | 3.4                      | 1.33       | 10.22          | 4.2                                       | .30        | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0206       |   | 9.65                                      | .3                       | 1.41       | 9.80           | -2.2                                      | 1.67       | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0207       |   | 10.15                                     | 5.5                      | 1.41       | 10.00          | 1.9                                       | 1.60       | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0211       |   | 9.27                                      | -3.6                     | 1.14       | 9.50           | -3.2                                      | .60        | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0217       |   | 8.77                                      | -6.8                     | 2.45X      | 9.00           | -8.3                                      | 1.30       | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0218       |   | 10.00                                     | 3.9                      | .00        | 10.05          | 2.4                                       | .30        | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0220       | * | 8.80                                      | -8.5                     | 2.58X      | 8.55           | -12.9                                     | 2.36X      | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0221       |   | 9.65                                      | .3                       | 1.63       | 9.95           | 1.4                                       | 1.64       | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0238       | * | 11.25                                     | 16.9                     | 1.18       | 11.50          | 17.1                                      | .99        | +98            | EXTREME TEST RESULTS           |             |                                      |
| V0243       |   | 10.16                                     | 5.6                      | 1.98       | 10.54          | 7.4                                       | .59        | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0249       | X | 8.25                                      | -14.3                    | 1.73       | 8.50           | -13.4                                     | 1.50       | 70             | DATA RECEIVED LATE             |             |                                      |
| V0249       |   | 8.25                                      | -14.3                    | 1.73       | 8.50           | -13.4                                     | 1.50       | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
| V0252       |   | 9.50                                      | -1.3                     | .63        | 9.75           | -0.7                                      | .60        | 01             |                                |             |                                      |
|             |   | 9.62                                      | = GR <sub>e</sub> MEAN = | 9.82       |                |   |            |                | 3 TEST DETERMINATIONS          |             |                                      |
|             |   | .57                                       | = SD MEANS =             | .58        |                |   |            |                | 34 LABORATORIES IN GRAND MEANS |             |                                      |
|             |   | .11                                       | = AVER SDR =             | .10        |                |   |            |                | 38 LABORATORIES REPORTING      |             |                                      |
|             |   | MINUTE                                    | = UNIT =                 | MINUTE     |                |   |            |                |                                |             |                                      |

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CURE TIME (90% MH)



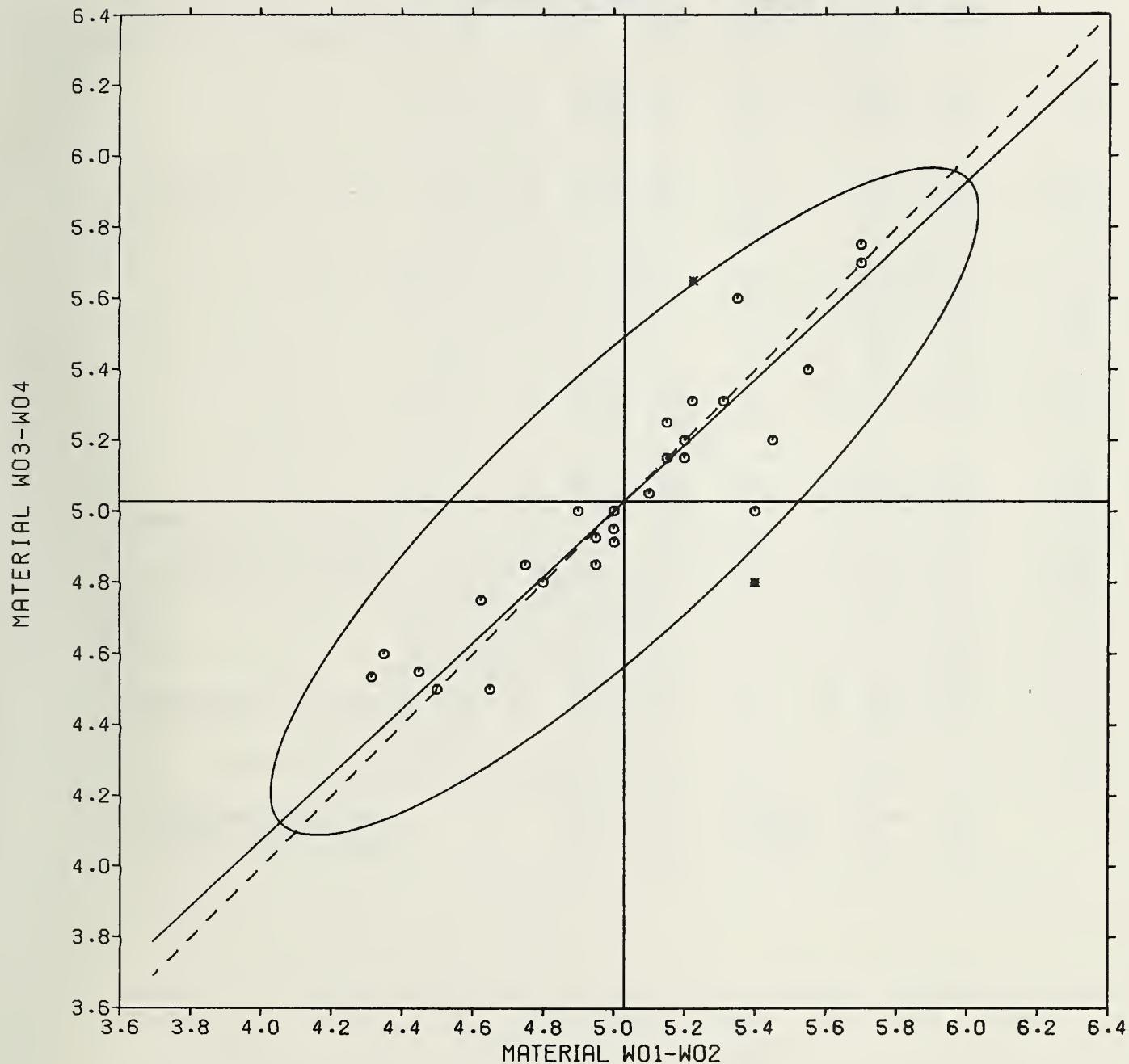
INTERLABORATORY PROGRAM ON EVALUATION OF RUBBER  
MINIMUM TORQUE - POUND-INCHES

MARCH 1980

| LAB<br>CODE   | F | MATERIAL W01-WC2<br>COMMERCIAL TIRE TREAD |             |          |               |  | MATERIAL W03-W04<br>COMMERCIAL TIRE TREAD |             |          |  |      | INSTRUMENT, UNIT, OR OTHER VARIATION |
|---------------|---|---|-------------|----------|---------------|--|---|-------------|----------|--|------|--------------------------------------|
|               |   | MEAN<br>LB-IN.                            | MEAN<br>N-N | %<br>DEV | REL<br>SDR    |  | MEAN<br>LB-IN.                            | MEAN<br>N-N | %<br>DEV | REL<br>SDR   | CODE |                                      |
| V0061         | X | 6.80                                      | .7683       | 35.2     | .72           |  | 6.65                                      | .7514       | 32.3     | .00  | .98  | EXTREME TEST RESULTS                 |
| V0064         |   | 5.70                                      | .6440       | 13.3     | .62           |  | 5.75                                      | .6497       | 14.4     | .81  | .01  |                                      |
| V0071         |   | 5.10                                      | .5762       | 1.4      | .92           |  | 5.05                                      | .5706       | .5       | 1.48   | .01  |                                      |
| V0074         | X | 6.60                                      | .7457       | 31.2     | 1.44          |  | 6.60                                      | .7457       | 31.3     | .00  | .98  | EXTREME TEST RESULTS                 |
| V0077         | * | 5.22                                      | .5904       | 3.5      | 4.32X         |  | 5.65                                      | .6384       | 12.4     | 2.43X  | .01  |                                      |
| V0078         | X | 6.50                                      | .7344       | 25.3     | .00           |  | 6.50                                      | .7344       | 26.3     | .00  | .98  | EXTREME TEST RESULTS                 |
| V0083         |   | 4.95                                      | .5553       | -1.6     | 1.79          |  | 4.85                                      | .5480       | -3.5     | 1.48   | .01  |                                      |
| V0085         |   | 5.31                                      | .6000       | 5.6      | .00           |  | 5.31                                      | .6000       | 5.6      | .72  | .40  | ORIGINAL IN NEWTON-METER             |
| V0090         |   | 4.62                                      | .5226       | -8.0     | .96           |  | 4.75                                      | .5367       | -5.5     | .76  | .01  |                                      |
| V0092         |   | 5.70                                      | .6440       | 13.3     | .98           |  | 5.70                                      | .6440       | 13.4     | 1.21   | .01  |                                      |
| V0100         |   | 5.10                                      | .5762       | 1.4      | .92           |  | 5.05                                      | .5706       | .5       | .40  | .01  |                                      |
| V0117         |   | 4.50                                      | .5085       | -10.5    | .00           |  | 4.50                                      | .5085       | -10.5    | .00  | .01  |                                      |
| V0118         |   | 4.75                                      | .5367       | -5.5     | .98           |  | 4.85                                      | .5480       | -3.5     | .40  | .01  |                                      |
| V0128         |   | 5.35                                      | .6045       | 6.4      | .36           |  | 5.60                                      | .6327       | 11.4     | .00  | .01  |                                      |
| V0144         |   | 4.35                                      | .4915       | -13.5    | .72           |  | 4.60                                      | .5198       | -8.5     | .81  | .01  |                                      |
| V0146         |   | 5.40                                      | .6101       | 7.4      | 4.40X         |  | 5.00                                      | .5649       | -.5      | 3.64X  | .01  |                                      |
| V0149         |   | 4.95                                      | .5593       | -1.6     | .49           |  | 4.92                                      | .5565       | -2.0     | .40  | .01  |                                      |
| V0150         |   | 4.65                                      | .5254       | -7.5     | 1.08          |  | 4.50                                      | .5085       | -10.5    | .00  | .01  |                                      |
| V0152         |   | 4.45                                      | .5028       | -11.5    | .36           |  | 4.55                                      | .5141       | -9.5     | 1.11   | .01  |                                      |
| V0154         |   | 5.20                                      | .5875       | 3.4      | .00           |  | 5.20                                      | .5875       | 3.4      | .00  | .01  |                                      |
| V0156         | * | 5.40                                      | .6101       | 7.4      | 2.27          |  | 4.80                                      | .5424       | -.5      | .00  | .01  |                                      |
| V0158         |   | 4.95                                      | .5553       | -1.6     | .00           |  | 5.00                                      | .5649       | -.5      | .40  | .70  | DATA RECEIVED LATE                   |
| V0161         |   | 4.45                                      | .5028       | -11.5    | .72           |  | 4.55                                      | .5141       | -9.5     | 2.53X  | .01  |                                      |
| V0166         |   | 5.15                                      | .5819       | 2.4      | .36           |  | 5.15                                      | .5819       | 2.4      | .40  | .01  |                                      |
| V0169         |   | 5.22                                      | .5900       | 3.8      | .87           |  | 5.31                                      | .6000       | 5.6      | 1.79   | .40  | ORIGINAL IN NEWTON-METER             |
| V0178         |   | 5.35                                      | .6045       | 6.4      | .95           |  | 5.40                                      | .6101       | 7.4      | .40  | .70  | DATA RECEIVED LATE                   |
| V0182         |   | 5.00                                      | .5650       | -.6      | 1.65          |  | 5.00                                      | .5650       | -.5      | 1.31   | .40  | ORIGINAL IN NEWTON-METER             |
| V0206         |   | 5.15                                      | .5819       | 2.4      | 1.08          |  | 5.25                                      | .5932       | 4.4      | 1.88   | .01  |                                      |
| V0207         |   | 5.00                                      | .5649       | -.6      | .72           |  | 4.95                                      | .5593       | -1.5     | .40  | .01  |                                      |
| V0211         |   | 5.55                                      | .6271       | 10.4     | 2.01          |  | 5.40                                      | .6101       | 7.4      | 1.21   | .01  |                                      |
| V0217         | X | 6.85                                      | .7740       | 36.2     | 3.56X         |  | 9.60                                      | 1.0847      | 51.0     | 1E.00X   | .01  |                                      |
| V0218         |   | 4.90                                      | .5537       | -2.6     | .00           |  | 5.00                                      | .5649       | -.5      | .81  | .01  |                                      |
| V0220         |   | 5.45                                      | .6158       | 8.4      | 2.15          |  | 5.20                                      | .5875       | 3.4      | 2.16   | .01  |                                      |
| V0221         |   | 5.00                                      | .5650       | -.6      | .87           |  | 4.91                                      | .5550       | -2.3     | .72  | .40  | ORIGINAL IN NEWTON-METER             |
| V0238         |   | 4.31                                      | .4876       | -14.2    | .93           |  | 4.53                                      | .5124       | -9.8     | .93  | .01  |                                      |
| V0243         |   | 5.20                                      | .5875       | 3.4      | .36           |  | 5.15                                      | .5819       | 2.4      | .00  | .01  |                                      |
| V0249         | X | 6.00                                      | .6775       | 19.3     | 3.55X         |  | 6.50                                      | .7344       | 29.3     | 4.05X  | .70  | DATA RECEIVED LATE                   |
| V0252         |   | 4.80                                      | .5424       | -4.6     | .72           |  | 4.80                                      | .5424       | -4.5     | .81  | .01  |                                      |
| LB-IN.<br>N-N |   |   |             |          | LB-IN.<br>N-N |  |   |             |          | 3 TEST DETERMINATIONS<br>31 LABORATORIES IN GRAND MEANS<br>38 LABORATORIES REPORTING |      |                                      |

## MINIMUM TORQUE

MATERIAL W01-W02    5.03 LB-IN. MATERIAL W03-W04    5.03 LB-IN.



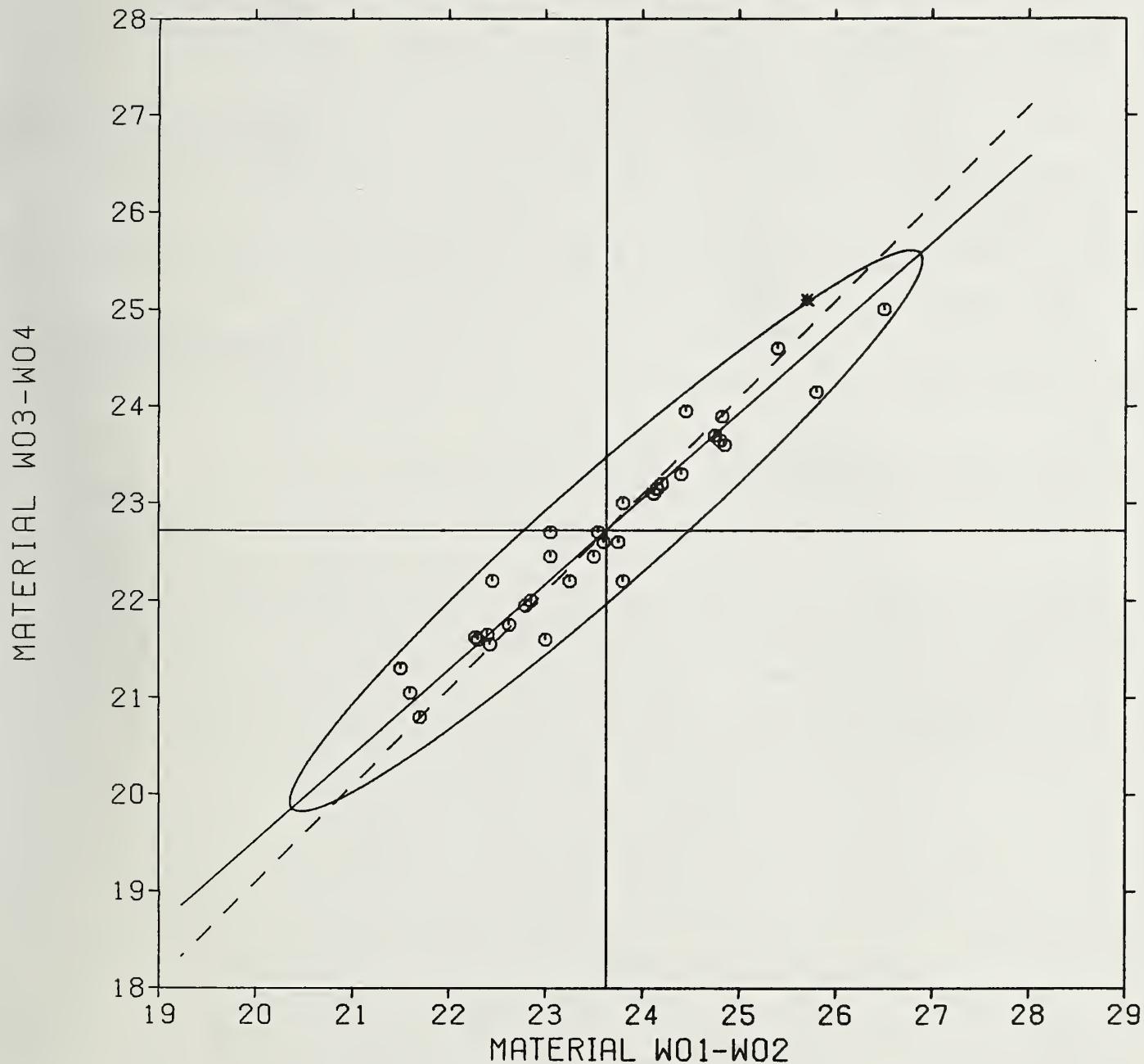
INTERLABORATORY PROGRAM ON EVALUATION OF RUBBER  
MAXIMUM TORQUE - POUND-INCHES

MARCH 1960

| LAB<br>CODE | F | MATERIAL W01-W02<br>COMMERCIAL TIRE TREAD |             |                          |                    |                            | MATERIAL W03-W04<br>COMMERCIAL TIRE TREAD |          |            |             |                                | INSTRUMENT, UNIT, OR OTHER VARIATION |
|-------------|---|---|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|---|----------|------------|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|             |   | MEAN<br>LB-IN <sub>c</sub>                | MEAN<br>N-M | %<br>DEV                 | REL<br>SDR         | MEAN<br>LB-IN <sub>c</sub> | MEAN<br>N-M                               | %<br>DEV | REL<br>SDR | VAR<br>CODE |                                |                                      |
|             |   |   |             |                          |                    |                            |   |          |            |             |                                |                                      |
| V0061       | * | 25.70                                     | 2.9032      | .8.8                     | .57                | 25.10                      | 2.8360                                    | 10.5     | .00        | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0064       |   | 23.80                                     | 2.6892      | .7                       | .86                | 23.00                      | 2.5988                                    | 1.2      | 1.56       | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0071       |   | 23.75                                     | 2.6835      | .5                       | 1.53               | 22.60                      | 2.5536                                    | .5       | .62        | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0074       |   | 25.40                                     | 2.8699      | 7.5                      | .86                | 24.60                      | 2.7796                                    | 8.3      | .00        | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0077       |   | 23.05                                     | 2.6044      | -2.4                     | 2.58X              | 22.70                      | 2.5649                                    | -.1      | 1.91       | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0078       |   | 26.50                                     | 2.9942      | 12.2                     | .00                | 25.00                      | 2.8248                                    | 10.1     | .00        | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0083       |   | 24.80                                     | 2.8022      | 5.0                      | 1.77               | 23.65                      | 2.6722                                    | 4.1      | 2.99X      | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0085       |   | 23.54                                     | 2.6601      | -.3                      | .33                | 22.70                      | 2.5651                                    | -.1      | .55        | 40          | ORIGINAL IN NEWTON-METER       |                                      |
| V0090       |   | 22.42                                     | 2.5332      | -5.1                     | 2.49X              | 21.55                      | 2.4349                                    | -5.1     | .47        | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0092       |   | 25.80                                     | 2.9151      | 9.2                      | 2.85X              | 24.15                      | 2.7287                                    | 6.3      | 1.08       | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0095       |   | 21.50                                     | 2.4293      | -9.0                     | 1.51               | 21.30                      | 2.4067                                    | -6.2     | 1.56       | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0100       |   | 24.40                                     | 2.7570      | 3.3                      | .00                | 23.30                      | 2.6327                                    | 2.6      | .54        | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0117       |   | 21.60                                     | 2.4406      | -8.6                     | .59                | 21.05                      | 2.3784                                    | -7.3     | .31        | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0128       |   | 22.45                                     | 2.5366      | -5.0                     | .94                | 22.20                      | 2.5064                                    | -2.3     | .00        | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0144       |   | 22.30                                     | 2.5197      | -5.6                     | .80                | 21.60                      | 2.4406                                    | -4.9     | 1.17       | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0146       |   | 23.00                                     | 2.5922      | -2.6                     | .65                | 21.60                      | 2.4406                                    | -4.9     | 2.79X      | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0149       |   | 22.27                                     | 2.5169      | -5.7                     | .39                | 21.62                      | 2.4434                                    | -4.8     | .43        | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0150       |   | 23.25                                     | 2.6270      | -1.6                     | .78                | 22.20                      | 2.5084                                    | -2.3     | 1.43       | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0152       |   | 22.40                                     | 2.5310      | -5.2                     | .43                | 21.65                      | 2.4462                                    | -4.7     | .62        | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0154       |   | 23.60                                     | 2.6666      | -.1                      | .79                | 22.60                      | 2.5536                                    | -.5      | 1.25       | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0156       |   | 23.80                                     | 2.6892      | .7                       | 1.79               | 22.20                      | 2.5024                                    | -2.3     | 1.56       | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0158       |   | 23.00                                     | 2.5922      | -2.6                     | .22                | 22.35                      | 2.5253                                    | -1.6     | .31        | *70         | DATA RECEIVED LATE             |                                      |
| V0161       |   | 21.70                                     | 2.4519      | -8.1                     | 1.00               | 20.80                      | 2.3502                                    | -8.4     | .62        | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0166       |   | 22.85                                     | 2.5818      | -3.3                     | .79                | 22.00                      | 2.4858                                    | -3.2     | .31        | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0169       |   | 24.83                                     | 2.8051      | 5.1                      | .38                | 23.90                      | 2.7001                                    | 5.2      | 1.38       | 40          | ORIGINAL IN NEWTON-METER       |                                      |
| V0178       |   | 24.00                                     | 2.7112      | 1.6                      | .00                | 23.35                      | 2.6323                                    | 2.2      | .31        | *70         | DATA RECEIVED LATE             |                                      |
| V0182       |   | 22.79                                     | 2.5751      | -3.5                     | 1.70               | 21.95                      | 2.4201                                    | -3.4     | .83        | 40          | ORIGINAL IN NEWTON-METER       |                                      |
| V0206       |   | 24.15                                     | 2.7287      | 2.2                      | 1.23               | 23.15                      | 2.6157                                    | 1.9      | 1.91       | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0207       |   | 24.45                                     | 2.7626      | 3.5                      | 1.92               | 23.95                      | 2.7061                                    | 5.4      | 1.65       | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0211       |   | 24.85                                     | 2.8072      | 5.2                      | 1.64               | 23.60                      | 2.6666                                    | 3.9      | .62        | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0217       | X | 25.70                                     | 2.9032      | 8.8                      | .94                | 27.75                      | 3.1355                                    | 22.2     | 13.31X     | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0218       |   | 23.05                                     | 2.6044      | -2.4                     | .00                | 22.45                      | 2.5366                                    | -1.2     | .62        | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0220       |   | 24.75                                     | 2.7965      | 4.2                      | 6.42X              | 23.70                      | 2.6775                                    | 4.3      | 1.25       | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0221       |   | 24.12                                     | 2.7251      | 2.1                      | .57                | 23.10                      | 2.6101                                    | 1.7      | 1.58       | 40          | ORIGINAL IN NEWTON-METER       |                                      |
| V0238       |   | 22.62                                     | 2.5564      | -4.2                     | .47                | 21.75                      | 2.4575                                    | -4.3     | .68        | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0243       |   | 24.20                                     | 2.7344      | 2.4                      | 1.15               | 23.20                      | 2.6214                                    | 2.1      | 1.14       | 01          |                                |                                      |
| V0249       |   | 25.00                                     | 2.8247      | 5.2                      | 2.94X              | 24.25                      | 2.7400                                    | 6.7      | 4.69X      | *70         | DATA RECEIVED LATE             |                                      |
| V0252       |   | 23.50                                     | 2.6553      | -.5                      | 1.51               | 22.45                      | 2.5366                                    | -1.2     | .31        | 01          |                                |                                      |
|             |   | 23.62                                     | 2.6692      | = GR <sub>0</sub> MEAN = | 22.72              | 2.5668                     |   |          |            |             | 3 TEST DETERMINATIONS          |                                      |
|             |   | 1.26                                      | 1.1412      | = SD MEANS =             | 1.11               | 1.1254                     |   |          |            |             | 34 LABORATORIES IN GRAND MEANS |                                      |
|             |   | 1.13                                      | 0.0151      | = AVER SDF =             | 0.09               | 0.0104                     |   |          |            |             | 32 LABORATORIES REPORTING      |                                      |
|             |   | LB-IN <sub>c</sub>                        | N-M         | = UNIT =                 | LB-IN <sub>c</sub> | N-M                        |   |          |            |             |                                |                                      |

## MAXIMUM TORQUE

MATERIAL W01-W02    23.62 LB-IN. MATERIAL W03-W04    22.72 LB-IN.



|   |  |  |                                |                              |
|---|--|--|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
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| 15. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES<br><br><input type="checkbox"/> Document describes a computer program; SF-185, FIPS Software Summary, is attached.  |  | 14. Sponsoring Agency Code                       |                                |                              |
| 16. ABSTRACT (A 200-word or less factual summary of most significant information. If document includes a significant bibliography or literature survey, mention it here.)<br><br>Collaborative Reference Programs provide participating laboratories with the means for checking periodically the level and uniformity of their testing in comparison with that of other participating laboratories. An important by-product of the programs is the provision of realistic pictures of the state of testing art. This is one of the periodic reports showing averages for each participant, within and between laboratory variability, and other information for participants and standards committees. |  |  |                                |                              |
| 17. KEY WORDS (six to twelve entries; alphabetical order; capitalize only the first letter of the first key word unless a proper name; separated by semicolons)<br><br>Collaborative reference program; Laboratory evaluation; Precision; Reference samples; Rubber; Testing calibration  |  |  |                                |                              |
| 18. AVAILABILITY<br><br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> For Official Distribution. Do Not Release to NTIS<br><br><input type="checkbox"/> Order From Sup. of Doc., U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, SD Stock No. SN003-003-<br><br><input type="checkbox"/> Order From National Technical Information Service (NTIS), Springfield, VA. 22161  |  | 19. SECURITY CLASS (THIS REPORT)<br>UNCLASSIFIED | 21. NO. OF PRINTED PAGES<br>27 |                              |
|   |  | 20. SECURITY CLASS (THIS PAGE)<br>UNCLASSIFIED   | 22. Price                      |                              |



